

# Ipsos Facto

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PUBLICATION POLICY:

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MEMBERSHIP POLICY:

A membership is contracted on the basis of a Club year - September through the following August. Each member is entitled to, among other privileges of Membership, all six issues of Ipso Facto published during the Club year.

EDITOR'S CORNER

This marks my eighteenth, and last, editorial. The next issue, number 43, will be edited by Fred Plethero, and should be issued in October.

This edition also marks the end of the seventh club year, so don't forget to renew for next year. Please take a few minutes to fill out the questionnaire on the Club Communiqué at the back of this issue. The data will help the new Executive to meet your needs.

For the patient board orderers of the last few months, you will be happy to know that all orders have been shipped, so heat up your soldering irons. The VDU 80 terminal board is coming along well, and club interest has been high. The prospect of a good high resolution memory mapped terminal and its capability for Text Editing and Forth, Basic and Pilot are obvious.

Projects in the works are: an A/D:D/A board, a new keyboard, and a modem. As you may remember, some of these ideas have been around for awhile, and sometimes it takes awhile for a board to be made, it depends on user interest, and the availability of a designer.

Software projects in the works includes an Editor companion to SYMON and SYDOS (SYED of course!), an operating system in Forth, and a new Forth game. In this issue, you will find two game programs, Conquest in Forth, and a TV Typewriter in CHIP 8 AE. A note about the last Club Communiqué which offered Conquest on cassette. That was in error, Conquest is too long to be offered on Cassette, and is available for Disk owners on a disk only. The game requires some 32k of RAM, and of course, ACE Forth.

In the new year, the hardware and software project leaders would like to embark upon a club project. It has been suggested that a computerized burglar alarm/home controller would be a good project, not only producing a good micro application project, but also a useful and needed product in our homes. The project will be based upon the clubs micro board, and will use an A/D:D/A circuit. All that is needed to get the project off the ground is support from the membership by letters, circuit suggestions and software ideas. The best ideas will be put together on an issue by issue basis, and all participants will be recognized. The first issue will concentrate on the organization and functions of the alarm sensor circuit, so write me with your ideas, with or without schematics.

Finally, I would like to thank all the members of the club, who in the true spirit of the club, have shared their triumphs and the trials with the members.

Happy computing,                   Mike Franklin.

## HIGH QUALITY VIDEO FOR 1802 SYSTEMS

by - Tony Hill            30-481 Pitfield Rd. , Milton , Ontario

After playing around with my 6847 based video display for the past couple of years, I have become tired of trying to do any serious work on its meagre 32 x 16 display. Some interesting programs have been written for the 6847, but to make my computer really useful I wanted a professional quality display. Lacking an acceptable commercial source for such a unit at a price I could justify, I elected to "roll my own". This article is to document my results, which will be generalized this fall and released as an ACE product to the club membership.

In view of the fact that ACE will "soon" be releasing a PCB version of this circuit, I would not recommend anyone trying to hand wire one. In fact, I have not included pin numbers on the schematics (resulting in easier to read drawings) because I do not expect anyone to try to build directly from them. They have been included for the benefit of the dedicated hackers out there who may want to rework it to their own standards anyways. Mostly, this article is to wet your interest for the ACE PCB version of this display when it gets done !

## DISPLAY FEATURES:

- 1) 80 character by 25 line display format standard.  
(Can be modified for anything from 1x1 to 132x30)
- 2) Hardware controlled scrolling.
- 3) Block or underline cursor - solid or flashing.
- 4) Full upper and lower case character set.
- 5) Memory mapped video memory for high speed updates.
- 6) Choice of half intensity, reverse video or extended character set for each displayed character.
- 7) Horizontal and vertical line drawing capability

## REQUIREMENTS:

- 1) 10 MHz or better video monitor (80 character version)
- 2) 2K of 1802 address space (D800-DFFF in the schematic)
- 3) 2-1802 I/O ports (ports 6,7 in schematic - could be modified to use only one port with additional hardware)

The heart of the display is a Motorola 6845 video display generator chip. It looks after display memory addressing, generates the required video timing signals, handles the cursor and allows a hardware scroll function. The use of this chip in the system greatly simplifies the circuit's design by replacing a whole mess of discrete IC's that would otherwise have been required to do the job. It also allows more flexibility in adapting the design to other systems.

The 6845 is basically a glorified programmable timer. It divides a dot clock signal down into required video timing signals based on values stored in its internal registers by a CPU. It also generates synchronized address information to allow attached

memory to output required pixel states to turn a CRT beam ON or OFF at the correct time and position to produce a stable display.

#### THEORY OF OPERATION

The VDU80 circuit can be divided into three major sections, as shown on schematic diagram sheets 1,2 and 3. These are the CPU interface, the data section and the video section.

The CPU interface is a fairly standard combination of 1802 memory and I/O port interface techniques. Memory addresses D800 - DFFF are decoded by U1 & U3 and latched along with the required high order address bits by U5. ( These addresses are immediately below those used on the ACE VDU board ). U1 and U2 convert 1802 buss control data to the required signals for video memory access. U7 and U8 are data buss buffer/seperators. U4 converts TPA and TPB into an enable (or refresh) clock signal that combines with two 1802 port I/O instructions (ports 6,7) to allow access to the 6845 internal registers (U6). Note that port mapping is used to address the 6845 because it provides the easiest method of matching the timing characteristics of a 68xx series product to the 1802 buss.

The data section of the system contains the 6845 video display control chip (U6), a 2Kx8 RAM chip for data to be displayed (U12) and a 2716 EPROM programmed as a character generator (U14). U9,U10 and U11 switch the video RAM addresses between the 1802 buss and the 6845, with priority going to the 1802. U13 latches ASCII data from the video RAM to select character data from the EPROM character generator U14. This data is passed to the video section of the circuit for output to a CRT monitor.

The video section of the circuit generates the master clock signal used to synchronize the whole system (U18). It also takes parallel data from U14 and converts it to a serial bit stream with a parallel load shift register (U15). This bit stream can be modified by U16,U22 to give reverse video, half intensity or blank characters. Finally, the signal is mixed with a composite sync signal generated by U17,U21,U22 to produce a standard 1 V composite video output.

#### CONSTRUCTION NOTES

If you decide to build this display from scratch, there are a couple of things to watch out for. I built mine on a prototype card using point to point wiring because wire wrap sockets are expensive and take up a lot of room. This technique works quite well as long as you keep the video section components close together. You may have to play with the values of R1,C1 to get data to latch into U15 correctly but I didn't have too much problem getting it to work.

#### SOFTWARE

This display requires some specialized software to run it. Next issue I will present an output subroutine that conforms to club standards and will discuss how to program the 6845's internal registers for any particular display format.

SIGNAL DEFINITIONS

A7-A0      1802 multiplexed address buss (from processor)  
 A10'-A0'   1802 decoded address buss  
 CCLK      Character frequency clock  
 CLK      1802 system clock (from processor)  
 CURSOR    Cursor display sync signal  
 D7-D0     1802 data buss (from processor)  
 D7'-D0'   Video memory data buss  
 DCLK      Dot frequency clock  
 DISENA    Display enable signal  
 DIM      Half intensity character (connect to VD8 to select)  
 E        Enable signal for the 6845 (internal refresh clock)  
 HSYNC    Horizontal sync signal  
 INVERT    Character invert signal (connect to VD8 to select)  
 MRD      1802 memory read signal (from processor)  
 MUX      Video RAM address buss multiplexor select  
 MWR      1802 memory write signal (from processor)  
 NO,N1,N2  1802 buss N-lines (from processor)  
 OE      Video RAM output enable signal  
 TPA      1802 timing pulse A signal (from processor)  
 TPB      1802 timing pulse B signal (from processor)  
 VD7-VD0   Character generator video data buss  
 VD8      Video RAM memory bit 8 (selects character attributes)  
 VSYNC    Vertical sync signal  
 WE      Video RAM write enable signal

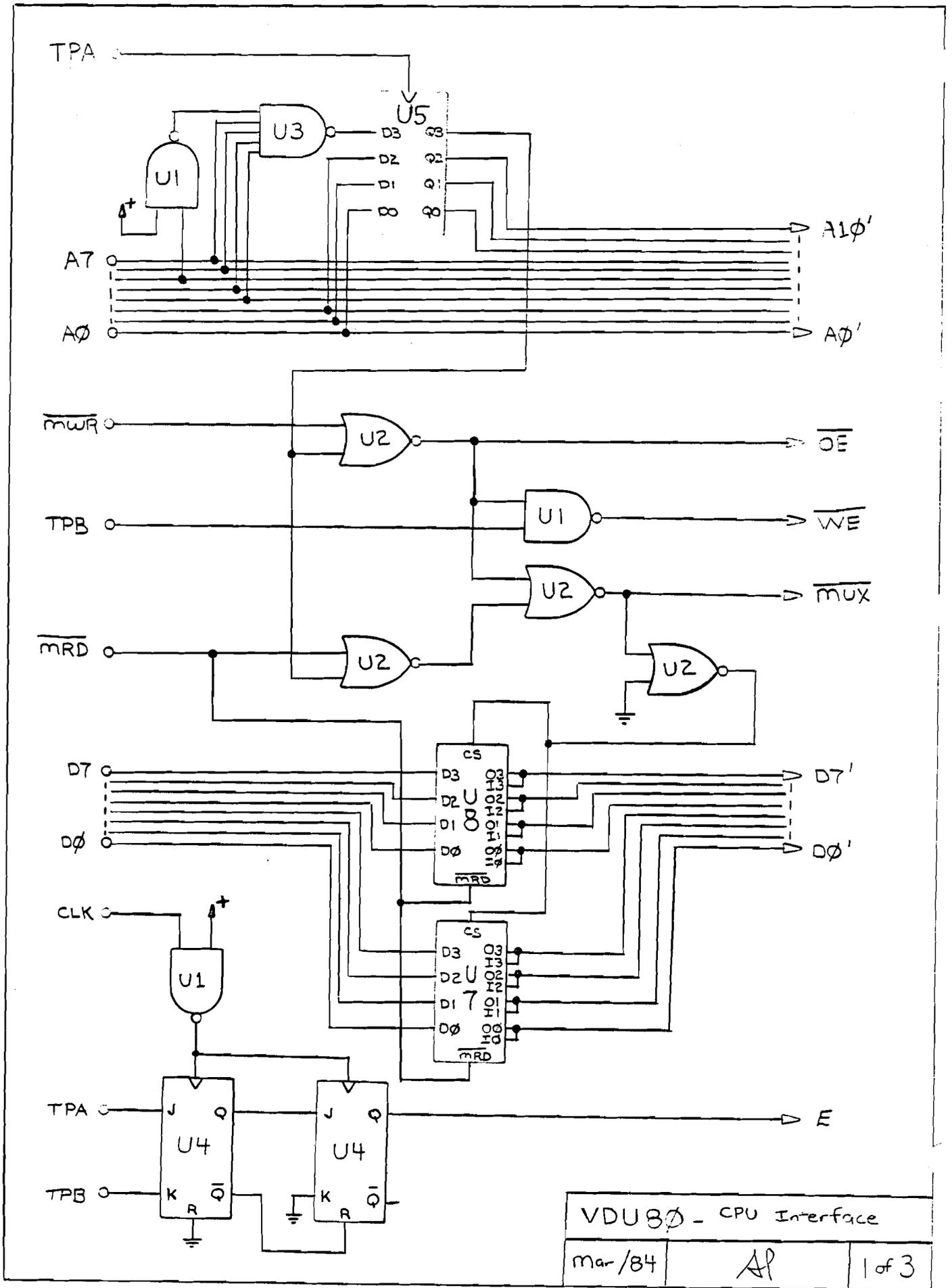
6845 INTERNAL REGISTERS

AR      register mapped by port 6 that selects which register  
          (from R0 to R17) is to be accessed by port 7  
  
 R0      total number of characters per display line  
 R1      number of characters to be displayed per line  
 R2      horizontal sync pulse position  
 R3      sync pulse width  
 R4      total number of character rows per screen  
 R5      vertical row total adjust (% of full row)  
 R6      number of character rows to be displayed per screen  
 R7      vertical sync pulse position  
 R8      interlace mode and skew select  
 R9      maximum scan lines per screen select  
 R10     cursor starts at scan line #  
 R11     cursor ends at scan line #  
 R12     video memory start address offset (high byte)  
 R13     video memory start address offset (low byte)  
 R14     cursor position in memory (high byte)  
 R15     cursor position in memory (low byte)  
 R16     light pen position detected (high byte)  
 R17     light pen position detected (low byte)

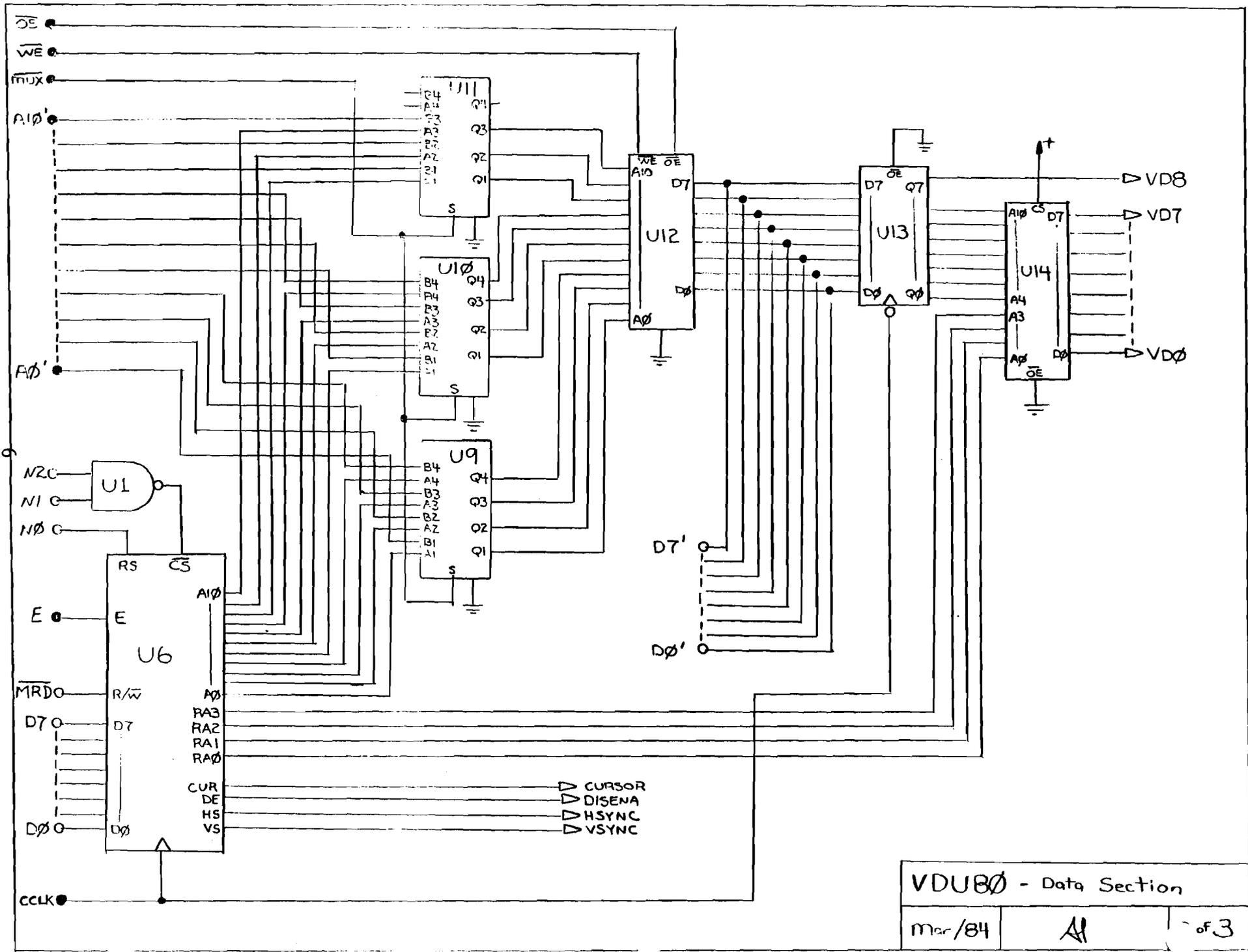
## VDU 80 - PARTS LIST

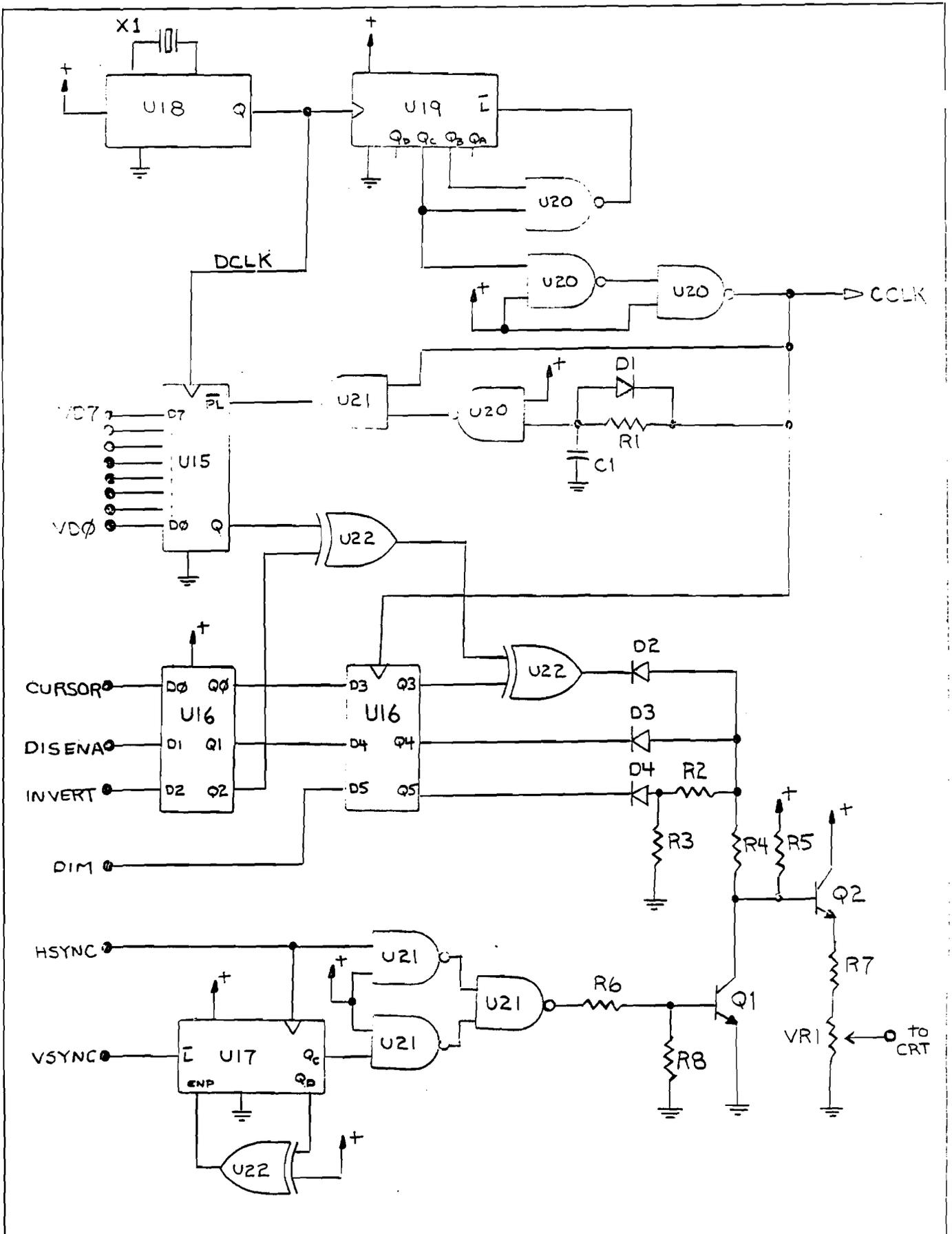
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PART #	TYPE	DESCRIPTION
U1	4011	CMOS Quad NAND
U2	4001	CMOS Quad NOR
U3	4068	CMOS 8 input NAND
U4	4027	CMOS Dual D-type flip-flop
U5	4042	CMOS Quad D-type latch
U6	MC6845	Motorola Video Display Controller
U7,U8	CD1856	RCA Bi-directional buss buffer
U9,U10,U11	74HC157	High Speed CMOS 2 to 1 Multiplexor
K12	2016	2K x 8 NMOS RAM (video memory)
U13	74LS373	1sTTL 8 BIT latch
U14	2716	2k x 8 EPROM (character generator)
U15	74LS165	8 bit shift register - parallel load
U16	74LS174	1sTTL Hex Latch
U17,U19	74LS163	1sTTL Counter
U18	74S124	sTTL VCO
U20,U21	74LS00	1sTTL Quad QAND
U22	74LS86	1sTTL Quad Exclusive Or
Q1,Q2	2N2222	Small signal high frequency transistor
R1	4K7	Resistor
R2	680	"
R3	1K5	"
R4	150	"
R5	470	"
R6	1K0	"
R7	50	"
R8	330	"
VR1	50	Variable resistor (brightness adjust)
C1	22pf	Capacitor
C2-C10	.1uf	Capacitors ( distributed around the board )
D1,D2	1N914	Small signal high frequency signal diode
D3,D4	"	



VDU 80 - CPU Interface  
 mar/84 AP 1 of 3





CHIP 8 AE - T.V. TYPEWRITER

by M.E. Franklin, 690 Laurier Ave., Milton, Ont. Canada, L9T 4R5

the following CHIP 8 program is based upon an article appearing in Quest data Vol. 2, Issue 10, by David Crawford, entitled TVT -4K . David's article contained the character table and driver routines that became the basis of the built in character table and the FX29, FX33 and FX95 commands in CHIP 8 AE.

At the time I wrote this article, I was looking for a large format character set which would be easy for my young children to read. The T.V. Typewriter outputs 6 lines of 20 characters on each of 2 pages. (assuming you are using the ACE VDU board and low RES mode).

Cursor commands are as follows:	ASCII	Symbol	Function
	5D	]	cursor right
	5B	[	cursor left
	7B	.	cursor up
	7D	.	cursor down
	0D	CR	new line
	7F	DEL	delete char.

Display commands: are as follows:	Control	
01	A	erase screen erase all Mem. home cursor
02	B	delete home to cursor
03	C	delete cursor to end of page
04	D	display page 1
05	E	display page 2
06	F	overlay pages
07	G	TAB to centre
10	P	clear screen
11	Q	game at 0400h
12	R	message at 03C0

The control Q and R commands are useful for messages or games to be called up from memory. The program, however, makes no provision for saving or loading games, other than through the system monitor.

A use for the overlay command is in math tests or quizzes. Place the questions on the 6 lines on page 1 in spaces 1 to 10. Answers would be places in spaces 11 to 14 by use of the TAB command. Place the correct answers on page 2 in positions 16 to 20, at a previous time of course, and, after the questions have been answered, overlay page 2 on top of page 1 to check the results. This game can be fun and educational!

0200	2354	CALL ILS AT 0354	0260	DAB7	SHOW 7 AT VA,UB
0202	6C00	SET UC EQ 00	0262	FC95	POINT I TO UC FOR ASCII
0204	FC0E	SET UC EQ ASCII	0264	DAB7	SHOW 7 AT VA,UB
0206	4C00	SKIP IF UC NEQ 00	0266	7A06	SET VA EQ VA + 06
0208	1204	GOTO 0204	0268	2290	CALL ILS AT 0290
020A	220E	CALL ILS AT 020E	026A	1202	GOTO 0202
020C	1202	GOTO 0202	026C	2278	CALL ILS AT 0278
020E	4C5D	SKIP IF UC NEQ 5D	026E	8900	SET V9 EQ V0
0210	1300	GOTO 0300	0270	8000	SET V0 EQ UC
0212	4C5B	SKIP IF UC NEQ 5B	0272	2280	CALL ILS AT 0280
0214	130C	GOTO 030C	0274	7D01	SET VD EQ VD + 01
0216	4C7B	SKIP IF UC NEQ 7B	0276	00EE	ILS RETURN
0218	1318	GOTO 0318	0278	A500	POINT I AT 0500
021A	4C7D	SKIP IF UC NEQ 7D	027A	FD1E	SET I EQ I + VD
021C	1324	GOTO 0324	027C	F065	GET V0 TO V0 FROM I
021E	4C0D	SKIP IF UC NEQ 0D	027E	00EE	ILS RETURN
0220	1296	GOTO 0296	0280	A500	POINT I AT 0500
0222	4C7F	SKIP IF UC NEQ 7F	0282	FD1E	SET I EQ I + VD
0224	1330	GOTO 0330	0284	F055	SAVE V0 TO V0 AT I
0226	4C01	SKIP IF UC NEQ 01	0286	00EE	ILS RETURN
0228	1354	GOTO 0354	0288	0000	?
022A	4C02	SKIP IF UC NEQ 02	028A	0000	?
022C	136A	GOTO 036A	028C	0000	?
022E	4C03	SKIP IF UC NEQ 03	028E	00FC	?
0230	138C	GOTO 038C	0290	A288	POINT I AT 0288
0232	4C04	SKIP IF UC NEQ 04	0292	DAB8	SHOW 8 AT VA,UB
0234	12BA	GOTO 02BA	0294	00EE	ILS RETURN
0236	4C05	SKIP IF UC NEQ 05	0296	2290	CALL ILS AT 0290
0238	12F0	GOTO 02F0	0298	7A06	SET VA EQ VA + 06
023A	4C06	SKIP IF UC NEQ 06	029A	7D01	SET VD EQ VD + 01
023C	12F8	GOTO 02F8	029C	3A7C	SKIP IF VA EQ 7C
023E	4C07	SKIP IF UC NEQ 07	029E	1298	GOTO 0298
0240	139E	GOTO 039E	02A0	6000	SET V0 EQ 00
0242	4C10	SKIP IF UC NEQ 10	02A2	2280	CALL ILS AT 0280
0244	1360	GOTO 0360	02A4	6A04	SET VA EQ 04
0246	4C11	SKIP IF UC NEQ 11	02A6	7B09	SET VB EQ VB + 09
0248	1400	GOTO 0400	02A8	4B3A	SKIP IF VB NEQ 3A
024A	4C12	SKIP IF UC NEQ 12	02AA	12B0	GOTO 02B0
024C	13C0	GOTO 03C0	02AC	2290	CALL ILS AT 0290
024E	4A7C	SKIP IF VA NEQ 7C	02AE	1274	GOTO 0274
0250	2296	CALL ILS AT 0296	02B0	00E0	CLEAR SCREEN
0252	4D7D	SKIP IF VD NEQ 7D	02B2	6B04	SET VB EQ 04
0254	22B0	CALL ILS AT 02B0	02B4	6D00	SET VD EQ 00
0256	4DFC	SKIP IF VD NEQ FC	02B6	2290	CALL ILS AT 0290
0258	23A8	CALL ILS AT 03A8	02B8	00EE	ILS RETURN
025A	226C	CALL ILS AT 026C	02BA	6D00	SET VD EQ 00
025C	2290	CALL ILS AT 0290	02BC	00E0	CLEAR SCREEN
025E	F995	POINT I TO V9 FOR ASCII	02BE	6A04	SET VA EQ 04
			02C0	6B04	SET VB EQ 04

0202	2278	CALL ILS AT 0278			
0204	4000	SKIP IF U0 NEQ 00			
0206	1204	GOTO 02D4			
0208	4000	SKIP IF U0 NEQ 00			
020A	12DE	GOTO 02DE			
020C	4020	SKIP IF U0 NEQ 20			
020E	1204	GOTO 02D4			
02D0	F095	POINT I TO U0 FOR ASCII			
02D2	DAB7	SHOW ? AT VA,UB			
02D4	7A06	SET VA EQ VA + 06			
02D6	7D01	SET UD EQ UD + 01			
02D8	3A7C	SKIP IF VA EQ 7C			
02DA	1202	GOTO 02C2			
02DC	7D01	SET UD EQ UD + 01			
02DE	6A04	SET VA EQ 04			
02E0	4B31	SKIP IF UB NEQ 31			
02E2	12E8	GOTO 02E8			
02E4	7B09	SET UB EQ UB + 09			
02E6	12C2	GOTO 02C2			
02E8	6A04	SET VA EQ 04			
02EA	6B04	SET UB EQ 04			
02EC	6D00	SET UD EQ 00			
02EE	1290	GOTO 0290			
02F0	6D80	SET UD EQ 80			
02F2	22BC	CALL ILS AT 02BC			
02F4	6D80	SET UD EQ 80			
02F6	00EE	ILS RETURN			
02F8	22BA	CALL ILS AT 02BA			
02FA	6D80	SET UD EQ 80			
02FC	2290	CALL ILS AT 0290			
02FE	12BE	GOTO 02BE			
0300	4A76	SKIP IF VA NEQ 76			
0302	00EE	ILS RETURN			
0304	2290	CALL ILS AT 0290			
0306	7A06	SET VA EQ VA + 06			
0308	7D01	SET UD EQ UD + 01			
030A	1290	GOTO 0290			
030C	4A04	SKIP IF VA NEQ 04			
030E	00EE	ILS RETURN			
0310	2290	CALL ILS AT 0290			
0312	7AFA	SET VA EQ VA + FA			
0314	7DFF	SET UD EQ UD + FF			
0316	1290	GOTO 0290			
0318	4B04	SKIP IF UB NEQ 04			
031A	00EE	ILS RETURN			
031C	2290	CALL ILS AT 0290			
031E	7BF7	SET UB EQ UB + F7			
0320	7DEB	SET UD EQ UD + EB			
0322	1290	GOTO 0290			
			0324	4B32	SKIP IF UB NEQ 32
			0326	00EE	ILS RETURN
			0328	2290	CALL ILS AT 0290
			032A	7B09	SET UB EQ UB + 09
			032C	7D15	SET UD EQ UD + 15
			032E	1290	GOTO 0290
			0330	3D00	SKIP IF UD EQ 00
			0332	4D80	SKIP IF UD NEQ 80
			0334	00EE	ILS RETURN
			0336	2290	CALL ILS AT 0290
			0338	7DFF	SET UD EQ UD + FF
			033A	6C00	SET UC EQ 00
			033C	226C	CALL ILS AT 026C
			033E	4A04	SKIP IF VA NEQ 04
			0340	234E	CALL ILS AT 034E
			0342	7AFA	SET VA EQ VA + FA
			0344	F995	POINT I TO U9 FOR ASCII
			0346	3900	SKIP IF U9 EQ 00
			0348	DAB7	SHOW ? AT VA,UB
			034A	7DFF	SET UD EQ UD + FF
			034C	1290	GOTO 0290
			034E	7BF7	SET UB EQ UB + F7
			0350	6A7C	SET VA EQ 7C
			0352	134C	GOTO 034C
			0354	A500	POINT I AT 0500
			0356	6000	SET U0 EQ 00
			0358	F055	SAVE U0 TO U0 AT I
			035A	7D01	SET UD EQ UD + 01
			035C	3D00	SKIP IF UD EQ 00
			035E	1356	GOTO 0356
			0360	00E0	CLEAR SCREEN
			0362	6A04	SET VA EQ 04
			0364	6B04	SET UB EQ 04
			0366	6D00	SET UD EQ 00
			0368	1290	GOTO 0290
			036A	8ED0	SET UE EQ UD
			036C	6D80	SET UD EQ 80
			036E	8DE5	SET UD EQ UD - UE
			0370	6D00	SET UD EQ 00
			0372	4F00	SKIP IF UF NEQ 00
			0374	1378	GOTO 0378
			0376	6D80	SET UD EQ 80
			0378	6000	SET U0 EQ 00
			037A	2280	CALL ILS AT 0280
			037C	7D01	SET UD EQ UD + 01
			037E	5ED0	SKIP IF UE EQ UD
			0380	1378	GOTO 0378
			0382	6D80	SET UD EQ 80

0384	8ED5	SET VE EQ VE - VD	03E6	6C55	SET UC EQ 55
0386	3F00	SKIP IF VF EQ 00	03E8	23F8	CALL ILS AT 03F8
0388	12F0	GOTO 02F0	03EA	6C52	SET UC EQ 52
038A	12BA	GOTO 02BA	03EC	23F8	CALL ILS AT 03F8
038C	8ED0	SET VE EQ VD	03EE	6C41	SET UC EQ 41
038E	4D7F	SKIP IF VD NEQ 7F	03F0	23F8	CALL ILS AT 03F8
0390	1382	GOTO 0382	03F2	6C21	SET UC EQ 21
0392	4DFF	SKIP IF VD NEQ FF	03F4	23F8	CALL ILS AT 03F8
0394	1382	GOTO 0382	03F6	1362	GOTO 0362
0396	6000	SET V0 EQ 00	03F8	FC95	POINT I TO UC FOR ASCII
0398	2280	CALL ILS AT 0280	03FA	DAB7	SHOW 7 AT VA,UB
039A	7D01	SET VD EQ VD + 01	03FC	7A06	SET VA EQ VA + 06
039C	138E	GOTO 038E			
039E	2290	CALL ILS AT 0290			
03A0	6E40	SET VE EQ 40			
03A2	89A0	SET V9 EQ VA			
03A4	89E5	SET V9 EQ V9 - VE			
03A6	3F00	SKIP IF VF EQ 00			
03A8	13B6	GOTO 03B6			
03AA	7D01	SET VD EQ VD + 01			
03AC	7A06	SET VA EQ VA + 06			
03AE	5AE0	SKIP IF VA EQ VE			
03B0	13AA	GOTO 03AA			
03B2	6A40	SET VA EQ 40			
03B4	1290	GOTO 0290			
03B6	7DFF	SET VD EQ VD + FF			
03B8	7AFA	SET VA EQ VA + FA			
03BA	5AE0	SKIP IF VA EQ VE			
03BC	13B6	GOTO 03B6			
03BE	13B0	GOTO 03B0			
03C0	2290	CALL ILS AT 0290			
03C2	6A1C	SET VA EQ 1C			
03C4	6B16	SET VB EQ 16			
03C6	6C48	SET VC EQ 48			
03C8	23F8	CALL ILS AT 03F8			
03CA	6C45	SET UC EQ 45			
03CC	23F8	CALL ILS AT 03F8			
03CE	6C4C	SET UC EQ 4C			
03D0	23F8	CALL ILS AT 03F8			
03D2	6C4C	SET UC EQ 4C			
03D4	23F8	CALL ILS AT 03F8			
03D6	6C4F	SET UC EQ 4F			
03D8	23F8	CALL ILS AT 03F8			
03DA	6C20	SET UC EQ 20			
03DC	23F8	CALL ILS AT 03F8			
03DE	6C4C	SET UC EQ 4C			
03E0	23F8	CALL ILS AT 03F8			
03E2	6C41	SET UC EQ 41			
03E4	23F8	CALL ILS AT 03F8			

1802/SPO256-AL2 TALKING CLOCK

by P.B. Liescheski III, Dept. of Chemistry, U of Texas, Austin TX

After purchasing the SPO256-AL2 voice synthesizer chip set (catalog #: 276-1783) from Radio Shack, it was realized that it is a "canned-styled" voice synthesizer programmed especially for a clock. With this, it was decided to interface this synthesizer with the 1802 microprocessor and program it to be a talking clock. As a result, the program, TALKING-CLOCK, was written.

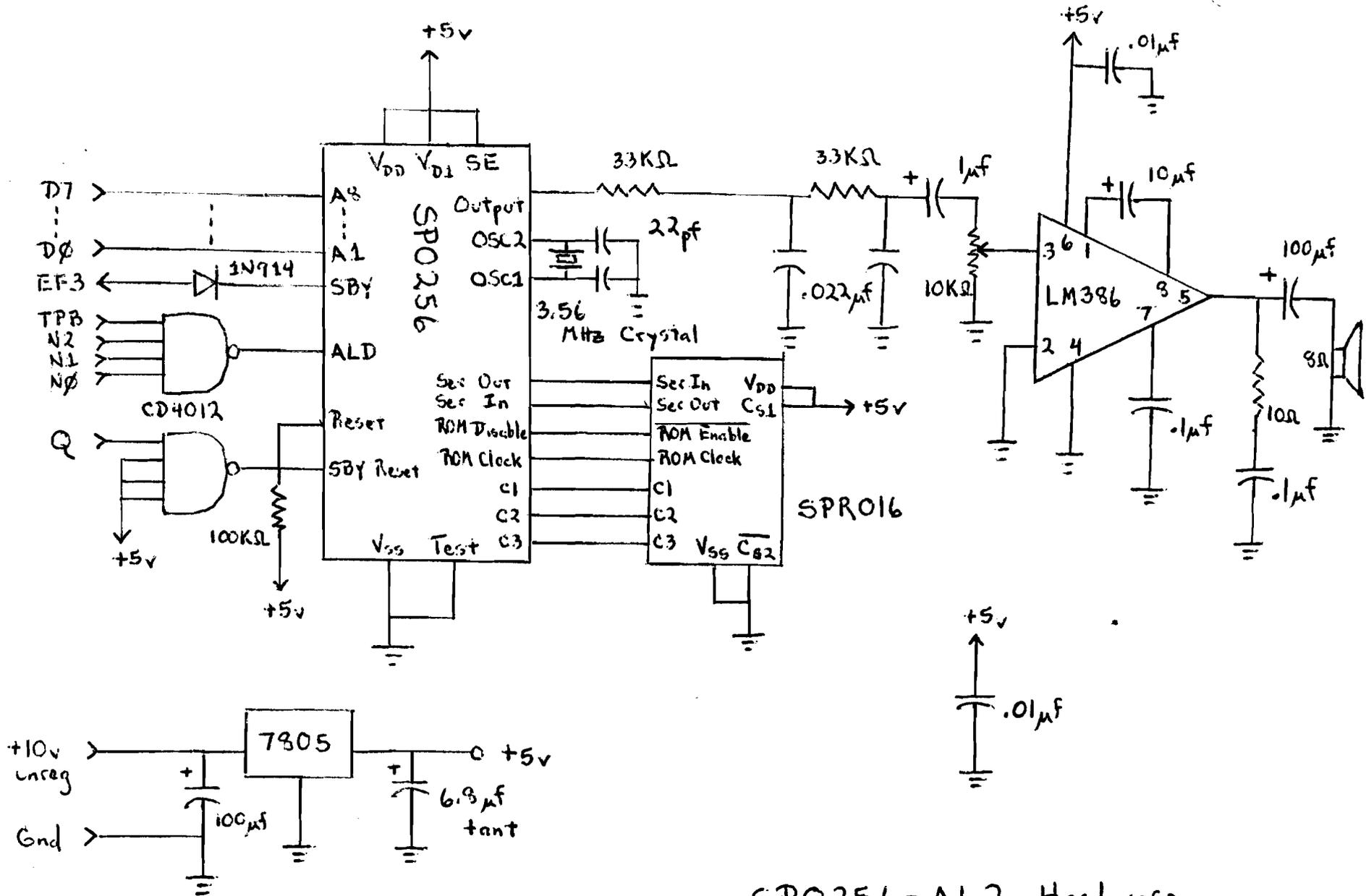
TALKING-CLOCK is easy to use. First one must obtain the SPO256-AL2 voice synthesizer chip set. The hardware is built according to the schematic. The design is basically identical to the schematic given in the datasheet which accompanies the chips. The major differences are the details on interfacing with the 1802, the use of a color-burst crystal, and the reset circuit. The SPO256 must be reset frequently. It has been discovered that resetting before using works fine. The circuit is built on a VECTOR #0028 3677-2DP D.I.P. Plugbord, since it easily plugs into the Quest Super Elf 44-pin connector.

After the hardware, TALKING-CLOCK is entered into memory. The initial hour minus one is entered into location 0002, while the value for the minutes is entered into location 0005. So if one should start the clock at 2:32, one enters #01 into location 0002 and #20 into location 0005. With this, execute the program with R3 as program counter starting at location 0000. Upon pressing the input (I) key, one will hopefully hear: " It is two thirty two ", or whatever time it may be.

Hopefully there are enough comment statements in the program so that someone can understand what is going on in the program. First the major registers are defined. R2 is the stack pointer which begins at location 00FF. R7.1 is the hour counter and R7.0 is the minute counter. R4 is the program counter for the subroutine UTTER. Next the program has a triple-nested loop called TIMELOOP which requires exactly (well close enough) one minute to execute. TIMELOOP is designed with a 1.79 MHz clock frequency in mind. If this is not the case, then the value of TIME1 can be adjusted so that TIMELOOP consumes one minute. In TIMELOOP, the program checks whether the input (I) key is pressed for time. After TIMELOOP has finished its one minute task. CLOCK is entered. CLOCK bumps the minute counter R7.0. It maintains R7.0 as a sixty counter and R7.1 as a twelve counter. If it is a new hour, CLOCK increments R7.1 and goes to CHIMES. After this, it returns to TIMELOOP for another minute. If the Input (I) key is pressed, the processor goes to TIMETALK. TIMETALK takes the information in R7 and tells the time. The subroutine UTTER drives the voice synthesizer. The hardware is designed so that setting the Q output line will reset the circuit. According to the datasheet, Q must be high for at least 100 microseconds or reset will not be performed. The voice synthesizer is wired to the parallel output port #7. Hopefully these short notes will give the essence of TALKING-CLOCK.

44-pin Bus  
on  
Super Elf  
1802

16



SPO256-AL2 Hardware

```

*
* TALKING-CLOCK
* DRIVER FOR SPO256-AL2 VOICE SYNTHESIZER
*
* PHILLIP B. LIESCHESKI III ** 6-14-84
*

```

```

ORG @0000

```

```

*
HOUR EQU #00 SET AT 1:00 0*CLOCK
MINUTE EQU #00
STACKTOP EQU #FF
PAGE EQU #00
TIME1 EQU #23
TIME2 EQU #4A
HEX50 EQU #3C
HEX12 EQU #0C
TUNE EQU #21
ITIS EQU #1B
ONE EQU #01
ZERD EQU #00
*

```

```

* SET-UP ROUTINE FOR MAJOR REGISTERS
*

```

```

0000: E2 INTRD SEX R2 R2 IS THE STACK POINTER
0001: F800 LDI HOUR R7 R7 IS THE TIME COUNTER
0003: B7 PHI R7 R7.1 = HOURS
0004: F800 LDI MINUTE
0006: A7 PLO R7 R7.0 = MINUTES
0007: F800 LDI PAGE
0009: B2 PHI R2
000A: B4 PHI R4 R4 IS THE *UTTER* SUBROUTINE POINTER
000B: F8FF LDI STACKTOP
000D: A2 PLO R2
000E: F882 LDI UTTER
0010: A4 PLO R4
*

```

```

* A ONE MINUTE TIMER
*

```

```

0011: F823 TIMELOOP LDI TIME1 A TRIPLE-NESTED LOOP WHICH LOOPS
0013: AA PLO RA FOR ONE MINUTE (CLOCK=1.79 MHZ)
0014: F84A LDI TIME2
0016: AB PLO RB
0017: AC PLO RC
0018: C4 DELAY NOP MAJOR TIME KILLER
0019: C4 NOP
001A: C4 NOP
001B: C4 NOP
001C: C4 NOP
001D: C4 NOP
001E: C4 NOP
001F: C4 NOP
0021: C4 NOP
0022: C4 NOP
0023: C4 NOP
0024: C4 NOP
0025: C4 NOP
0026: C4 NOP
0027: C4 NOP
0028: C4 NOP

```

```

0029: C4 NOP
002A: C4 NOP
002B: C4 NOP
002C: 3755 B4 TIMETALK CHECK I KEY, SOMEONE MAY
002E: 2A REENTRY DEC RA WANT THE TIME
002F: 8A GLO RA
0030: 3A18 BNZ DELAY
0032: F823 LDI TIME1
0034: AA PLO RA
0035: 2B DEC RB
0036: 8B GLO RB
0037: 3A18 BNZ DELAY
0039: F84A LDI TIME2
003B: AB PLO RB
003C: 2C DEC RC
003D: 8C GLO RC
003E: 3A18 BNZ DELAY IF NOT FINISHED, KEEP LOOPING

```

\* THE KEEPER OF HOURS & MINUTES

```

0040: 17 CLOCK INC R7 BUMP MINUTE COUNTER
0041: 87 GLO R7
0042: FF3C SMI HEX60 CHECK IF ON THE START OF A NEW HOUR
0044: 3A11 BNZ TIMELOOP RETURN IF NOT, ELSE CONTINUE
0046: A7 PLO R7
0047: 97 GHI R7
0048: FC01 ADI ONE BUMP HOUR COUNTER
004A: B7 PHI R7 RESET IF 12TH HOUR
004B: FF0C SMI HEX12 SINCE IT IS ON THE HOUR,
004D: 3A50 BNZ CHIMES GO TO CHIMES
004F: B7 PHI R7

```

\* THE HOURLY CHIMES

```

0051: F821 CHIMES LDI TUNE ON THE HOUR CHIMES
0052: 04 SEP R4 FOR THE ROMANTIC TOUCH
0053: 3011 BR TIMELOOP

```

\* THE SPEAKER OF HOURS & MINUTES

```

0055: F818 TIMETALK LDI ITIS
0057: 04 SEP R4 SAY "IT IS"
0058: 97 GHI R7 PREP HOUR COUNTER FOR SPEECH
0059: FA0F ANI #0F
005B: FC01 ADI ONE ADD ONE TO HOURS SINCE 1 0'CLOCK=0
005D: 04 SEP R4 SAY THE HOUR
005E: 87 GLO R7
005F: 322E BZ REENTRY RETURN TO LOOP, IF ZERO MINUTES
0061: F800 LDI ZERO
0063: A8 PLO R8
0064: 87 GLO R7 DIVIDE MINUTES BY TEN
0065: B8 TT1 PHI R8 AND PREP MINUTE CNTR FOR SPEECH
0066: FF0A SMI #0A
0068: 3B6D BM TT2
006A: 18 INC R8
006B: 3065 BR TT1
006C: 88 TT2 GLO R8 SAY THE MINUTES
006E: FF01 SMI ONE
0070: 3A76 BNZ TT3
0072: 87 GLO R7

```

```

0073: D4 SEP R4
0074: 302E BR REENTRY
0076: 88 TT3 GLO R8
0077: 327B BZ TT4
0079: FC12 ADI #12
0073: D4 TT4 SEP R4
007C: 98 GHI R8
007D: 322E BZ REENTRY
007F: D4 SEP R4
0080: 302E BR REENTRY RETURN TO LOOP
  
```

\*  
 \* THE SP0256-AL2 SUBROUTINE DRIVER  
 \*

```

0082: 52 UTTER STR R2 PUT D ON THE STACK
0083: 3693 WAIT B3 WAIT CHECK IF VOICE SYNTH IS BUSY
0085: 7B SEQ RESET VOICE SYNTH
0086: C4 NOP WAIT A FEW MICROSECONDS
0087: C4 NOP
0088: C4 NOP
0089: C4 NOP
008A: C4 NOP
008B: C4 NOP
008C: C4 NOP
008D: C4 NOP
008E: C4 NOP
008F: C4 NOP
0090: 7A REQ
0091: 67 OUT7 OUTPUT TO VOICE SYNTH
0092: 22 DEC R2 GET STACK BACK AS IT WAS
0093: D3 SEP R3 RETURN
0094: 3082 BR UTTER
  
```

\*  
 \* THE END  
 \*

END

## An 1802 - Microsoft Basic Cross Assembler

by J. G. Cayer, POB 2034, Hinton, Alberta, Canada, TOE 1C0

Enclosed a listing of an 1802 cross-assembler written on my TRS-80 Model III, and which may be of interest to those members who have access to Microsoft Basic computers.

On running the Program, you are asked for the ORIGIN. Input a four character HEX number - 0000 to FFFF - and Press <ENTER>. The screen will clear and at the bottom of the screen will appear:

ADDR	CODE	LABEL	MNEM	OPER	COMMENTS
------	------	-------	------	------	----------

XXXX

The cursor will now flash under 'L' of LABEL. This column is used strictly for labels up to a length of 6 characters. If a label is not wanted in that line, move on to MNEM by Pressing the right-arrow key. The cursor will now flash beneath 'M' of MNEM. Enter a mnemonic and then move on to the OPER column by again depressing the right-arrow key, if an operand is required. If an operand is not required, you may move on to the COMMENTS column. In any case, after the mnemonic has been entered and no more info is needed, Press <ENTER>. This is also true for all columns after MNEM. On Pressing <ENTER>, the input line will scroll and the appropriate code will be PRINTED @ the Proper location under the CODE column.

The MNEM column also serves to enter a constant in HEX at the address listed on that line. This is entered as #XX and the one byte constant you wrote will appear in the code column. I have also added ten control commands which when used, are entered under MNEM. These I will discuss later.

In the OPER column, you may enter hex or decimal numbers. Hex numbers take the form #XX for single byte or #XXXX for two byte numbers. Thus #10 or 16 will give the same result. If the operand designates a register, just enter the registers number (0-F) and not R0-RF, otherwise the Program will see R- as a label. Labels of two to six characters can also be entered here, and their addresses will be Posted on Pressing <ENTER> Providing they have been entered Previously. Otherwise, the address will appear as XX-- if that label is still to come. If in using short branch instructions, you type '<' in the operand column, the code will branch to itself.

The COMMENTS column can handle long comments but short comments look better when the assembled Program is listed.

As mentioned earlier, control commands are ALL entered in the MNEM column as follows:

LIST - will list all addresses, code, mnemonics, operands & comments. This is handy when you want to get rid of the editing garbage.

COPY - will output to Printer.

DELETE - enter the hex line number in the OPER column (no # needed before hex number). The line which matches that number will be scratched and all line numbers thereafter will be updated.

INSERT - enter hex number as above. Number will appear at bottom of screen. Enter code as usual. Code will be inserted and all numbers updated.

CHANGE - same as INSERT except make sure code length does not change. This routine does not update the numbers. If code length must change, then DELETE & INSERT.

HEXA - converts decimal value to hex. Enter decimal value in OPER column.

DECI - converts hex value to decimal. Enter hex value in OPER column.

SAVE - will save to disk. Routine will ask for FILENAME and save.

LOAD - loads previously saved code. Programmer can carry on where he left off.

ASSEMB - assembles code and processes all labels.

All control commands can be used at will. The Program always return to the input routine.

Short demo:

```

0000  90      BEGIN  GHI    0      DEMO
0001  B1          PHI    1
0002  A1          PLO    1
0003  21      LOOP  DEC    1
0004  81          GLO    1
0005  32--      BZ      END
0007  F800     LDI    #00    COULD BE JUST 0
0009  55          STR    5
000A  3003     BR     LOOP
000C  55      END    STR    5

```

```

0000  90      BEGIN  GHI    0      DEMO
0001  B1          PHI    1
0002  A1          PLO    1
0003  21      LOOP  DEC    1
0004  81          GLO    1
0005  320C     BZ      END
0007  F800     LDI    #00    COULD BE JUST 0
0009  55          STR    5
000A  3003     BR     LOOP
000C  55      END    STR    5

```

```

0 GOTO 1000
1 REM ***CHECK IF HEX ROUTINE***
2 IF (Z>47 AND Z<58) OR (Z>64 AND Z<71) THEN RETURN ELSE FL=1: RETURN
3 REM ***DEC TO HEX ROUTINE***
4 Z$="": F=4096: FOR I=1 TO 4: E1=INT(E/F): E=E-E1*F: Z$=Z$+MID$(G$,E1+1,1): F=F/16: NEXT I: RETURN
5 REM ***LOOK BACK IF WE HAVE LABEL ADDRESS***
6 FOR K=1 TO T: IF MID$(DU$,17,6)=LA$(K,1) THEN RETURN ELSE NEXT
8 FL=1: RETURN
9 REM ***FIND ALL POSSIBLE ADDRESSES AND LIST***
10 CLS: FOR K=1 TO TT: IF LEN$(S$(K))<33 THEN 18 ELSE IF ASC(MID$(S$(K),33,1))>64 AND ASC(MID$(S$(K),33,1))<91 AND ASC(MID$(S$(K),34,1))<32 THEN 12 ELSE 18
12 FOR I=1 TO TT: IF MID$(S$(K),33,6)<>MID$(S$(I),17,6) THEN 16
13 IF MID$(S$(K),13,2)<>" " THEN S$(K)=LEFT$(S$(K),10)+LEFT$(S$(I),4)+RIGHT$(S$(K),LEN$(S$(K))-14): GOTO 16
14 S$(K)=LEFT$(S$(K),10)+MID$(S$(I),3,2)+RIGHT$(S$(K),LEN$(S$(K))-12)
16 NEXT I
18 PRINT S$(K): NEXT K: RETURN
20 REM ***LIST ROUTINE***
22 CLS: FOR K=1 TO TT: PRINT S$(K): NEXT: RETURN
29 REM ***HEX TO DEC ROUTINE***
30 U=0: FOR I=1 TO LEN(E$): B=ASC(MID$(E$,I,1))-48: IF B>9 THEN B=B-7
32 U=U*16+B: NEXT I: RETURN
40 REM ***CHECK IF WE HAVE A CONSTANT INSTEAD OF MNEM***
42 IF MID$(DU$,9,1)="#" THEN Z=ASC(MID$(DU$,10,1)): GOSUB 2: Z=ASC(MID$(DU$,11,1)): GOSUB 2: IF FL=0 THEN OP$=MID$(DU$,10,2): PRINT @ 904, OP$: AD=1: RETURN ELSE FL=0: PRINT @ 904, "ERROR": AD=0: RETURN
44 RESTORE
46 DATA ADC,74,ADD,F4,AND,F2,DIS,71,IDL,00,IRX,60,LDX,F0,LDXA,72,LSDF,CF,LSIE,CC,LSKP,C8,LSNF,C7,LSNQ,C5,LSNZ,C6,LSQ,CD,LSZ,DE,MARK,79,NOP,C4,OR,F1,REQ,78,RET,70,SAV,78,SD,F5,SDB,75,SEQ,78,SHL,FE,SHLC,7E,SHR,F6,SHRC,76,SKP,38,SM,F7,SMB,48
48 DATA STXD,73,XOR,F3
50 REM ***SINGLE BYTE NON-REG INSTR***
52 FOR K=1 TO 34: READ M$,OP$: IF MN$=M$ THEN PRINT @ 904, OP$ ELSE NEXT K
54 IF K=35 THEN 60 ELSE AD=1: RETURN
56 DATA INP,6,OUT,6,DEC,2,GHI,9,GLO,8,INC,1,LDA,4,LDA,0,PHI,8,PLO,A,SEP,D,SEX,E,STR,5
58 REM ***REGISTER,INP & OUT INSTR***
60 FOR K=1 TO 13: READ M$,OP$: IF MN$<>M$ THEN NEXT: GOTO 76
61 W=ASC(MID$(DU$,17,1))
62 IF M$="OUT" AND (W>48 AND W<56) THEN OP$=OP$+CHR$(W): PRINT @ 904, OP$: AD=1: RETURN
64 IF M$="INP" AND W=49 THEN OP$=OP$+"9": PRINT @ 904, OP$: AD=1: RETURN
66 IF M$="INP" AND W>49 AND W<56 THEN OP$=OP$+CHR$(W+15): PRINT @ 904, OP$: AD=1: RETURN
67 IF M$="OUT" OR M$="INP" THEN 70
68 IF (W>47 AND W<58) OR (W>64 AND W<71) THEN OP$=OP$+CHR$(W): PRINT @ 904, OP$: AD=1: RETURN
70 PRINT @ 904,"ERROR": AD=0: RETURN
72 DATA ADCI,7C,ADI,FC,ANI,FA,LDI,F8,ORI,F9,SDBI,7D,SDI,FD,SMBI,7F,SMI,FF,XRI,F8
74 REM ***IMMEDIATE INSTR***
76 FOR K=1 TO 10: READ M$,OP$: IF MN$<>M$ THEN NEXT: GOTO 88
78 W=ASC(MID$(DU$,17,1)): IF W>64 AND W<91 THEN GOSUB 6: IF FL=0 THEN OP$=OP$+RIGHT$(LA$(K,2),2): PRINT @ 904, OP$: AD=2: RETURN: ELSE IF FL=1 THEN FL=0: OP$=OP$+"--": PRINT @ 904, OP$: AD=2: RETURN
80 IF W=35 THEN Z=ASC(MID$(DU$,18,1)): GOSUB 2: Z=ASC(MID$(DU$,19,1)): GOSUB 2: IF FL=0 THEN OP$=OP$+MID$(DU$,18,2): PRINT @ 904, OP$: AD=2: RETURN ELSE IF FL=1 THEN FL=0: PRINT @ 904,"ERROR": AD=0: RETURN

```

```

82 E=VAL(MID$(DU$,17,3)): IF E>255 THEN PRINT @ 904,"ERROR": AD=0: RETURN ELSE G
GOSUB 4: OP#=OP#+RIGHT$(Z$,2): PRINT @ 904, OP#: AD=2: RETURN
84 DATA B1,34,B2,35,B3,36,B4,37,BDF,33,BN1,3C,BN2,3D,BN3,3E,BN4,3F,BNF,3B,BNQ,39
,BNZ,3A,BQ,31,BR,30,BZ,32
86 REM ***BRANCH INSTR***
88 FOR K=1 TO 15: READ M$,OP$: IF MN$(>)M$ THEN NEXT: GOTO 96
89 IF ASC(MID$(DU$,17,1))=60 THEN OP#=OP#+RIGHT$(O$,2): PRINT @ 904, OP#: AD=2:
RETURN
90 GOTO 78: REM ***SAME AS IMM. INSTR***
92 DATA LBD, C3, LBNF, CB, LANQ, C9, LBNZ, CA, LBQ, C1, LBR, C0, LBZ, C2
94 REM ***LONG BRANCH INSTR***
96 FOR K=1 TO 7: READ M$,OP$: IF MN$(>)M$ THEN NEXT: GOTO 105
98 W=ASC(MID$(DU$,17,1)): IF W>64 AND W<91 THEN GOSUB 6: IF FL=0 THEN OP#=OP#+LA
$(K,2): PRINT @ 904, OP#: AD=3: RETURN: ELSE IF FL=1 THEN FL=0: OP#=OP#+ "----":
PRINT @ 904, OP#: AD=3: RETURN
100 IF W=95 THEN FOR K=18 TO 21: Z=ASC(MID$(DU$,K,1)): GOSUB 2: NEXT K: IF FL=0
THEN OP#=OP#+MID$(DU$,18,4): PRINT @ 904, OP#: AD=3: RETURN ELSE IF FL=1 THEN FL
=0: PRINT @ 904,"ERROR": AD=0: RETURN
102 E=VAL(MID$(DU$,17,5)): IF E>65535 THEN PRINT @ 904,"ERROR": AD=0: RETURN EL
E GOSUB 4: OP#=OP#+Z$: PRINT @ 904, OP#: AD=3: RETURN
103 DATA LIST,1,COPY,2,DELETE,3,INSERT,4,SAVE,5,LOAD,6,HEXA,7,DECI,8,ASSEMB,9,CH
ANGE,10
105 FOR K=1 TO 10: READ M$,G: IF MN$(>)M$ THEN NEXT: GOTO 113
107 ON G GOSUB 20,2500,2000,4000,3000,3500,5000,5500,10,6000
113 AD=0: RETURN
143 REM ***INPUT CODE***
153 PRINT @ 960, O$: PRINT @ 976,"": LINEINPUT DU$: DU$=DU$+" "
163 REM ***CHECK IF WE HAVE A LABEL***
173 IF LEFT$(DU$,1)=" " THEN 233
203 REM ***LA$(T,1)=LABEL AND LA$(T,2)=ADDRESS OF LABEL***
213 T=T+1: LA$(T,1)=LEFT$(DU$,6): LA$(T,2)=O$
223 REM ***DEFINE MNEMONIC (MN$) AND ITS LENGTH***
233 MN$=MID$(DU$,9,6)
243 IF RIGHT$(MN$,1)=" " THEN MN$=LEFT$(MN$,LEN(MN$)-1): GOTO 243
253 GOSUB 40: RETURN
1000 DEFINT A-Z: CLS: PRINT CHR$(23): PRINT @ 462,"1002 CROSS-ASSEMBLER": FOR K
=1 TO 1000: NEXT: CLS
1005 REM === J.G. CAYER BOX 2034 HINTON ALBERTA T0E 100 ===
1010 CLEAR 25000: DIM S$(512),LA$(50,2)
1015 ON ERROR GOTO 1200
1020 G$="0123456789ABCDEF"
1030 INPUT "ORIGIN": O$: IF LEN(O$)<>4 THEN 1030
1040 REM ***CHECK IF HEX ADDRESS***
1050 FOR K=1 TO 4: I=ASC(MID$(O$,K,1)): IF (I>47 AND I<58) OR (I>64 AND I<71) TH
EN NEXT ELSE 1030
1060 REM ***FIND OUT DEC ADDRESS***
1070 E#=O$: GOSUB 30: DE=U
1080 PRINT @ 896,"ADDR CODE LABEL MNEM OPER COMMENTS": PRINT STRIN
G$(63,"-")
1090 GOSUB 143
1100 IF AD=0 GOTO 1130
1110 TT=TT+1
1120 S$(TT)=O$+" "+OP#+STRING$(8-LEN(OP$)," ")+DU$
1130 DE=DE+AD: E=DE: GOSUB 4: O#=Z$
1140 GOTO 1090
1200 RESUME 1090
2000 REM ***KILL ROUTINE***
2010 HA#=MID$(DU$,17,4)

```

```

2030 FOR K=1 TO TT: IF LEFT$(S$(K),4)<>HA$ THEN NEXT
2050 Z#=LEFT$(S$(K),4): IF MID$(S$(K),13,1)<>" " THEN AD=3 ELSE IF MID$(S$(K),11
,1)<>" " THEN AD=2 ELSE AD=1
2060 NA=AD
2080 FOR Y=K TO TT-1: IF MID$(S$(Y+1),13,1)<>" " THEN AD=3 ELSE IF MID$(S$(Y+1),
11,1)<>" " THEN AD=2 ELSE AD=1
2090 S$(Y)=Z#+MID$(S$(Y+1),5,LEN(S$(Y+1)))
2100 E#=Z#: GOSUB 30: E=U+AD: GOSUB 4
2110 NEXT Y
2120 TT=TT-1: DE=DE-NA: RETURN
2500 REM ***PRINTER ROUTINE***
2510 CLS: PRINT @ 960,"PRINTER READY (Y/N)?"
2520 Q#=INKEY$: IF Q#="" THEN 2520 ELSE IF Q#="Y" THEN 2530 ELSE RETURN
2530 FOR K=1 TO TT: LPRINT S$(K): NEXT: RETURN
3000 REM ***SAVE TO DISK***
3010 PRINT @ 920,"": INPUT "FILENAME ";F$
3020 IF LEN(F$)>8 THEN PRINT @ 920, STRING$(30,32): GOTO 3010
3030 OPEN "O",1,F$
3040 PRINT #1,TT,DE,T
3050 FOR K=1 TO T: PRINT #1,LA$(K,1): PRINT #1,LA$(K,2): NEXT
3060 FOR K=1 TO TT: PRINT #1,S$(K): NEXT: CLOSE: RETURN
3500 REM ***LOAD FROM DISK***
3510 PRINT @ 920,"": INPUT "FILENAME ";F$
3520 IF LEN(F$)>8 THEN PRINT @ 920, STRING$(30,32): GOTO 3510
3530 OPEN "I",1, F$
3540 INPUT #1,TT,DE,T
3550 FOR K=1 TO T: INPUT #1,LA$(K,1): INPUT #1,LA$(K,2): NEXT
3560 FOR K=1 TO TT: INPUT #1,S$(K): NEXT: CLOSE: GOSUB 20: RETURN
4000 REM ***INSERT ROUTINE***
4010 HA#=MID$(DU$,17,4)
4020 FOR K=1 TO TT: IF LEFT$(S$(K),4)<>HA$ THEN NEXT
4030 Y#=S$(K): Y=K: O#=HA$: GOSUB 143: NE#=LEFT$(Y$,4)+" "+O#+STRING$(8-LEN(
O$),"")+DU$
4040 IF MID$(NE$,13,1)<>" " THEN AD=3 ELSE IF MID$(NE$,11,1)<>" " THEN AD=2 ELSE
AD=1
4050 FOR K=TT TO Y STEP-1: E#=LEFT$(S$(K),4): GOSUB 30: E=U+AD: GOSUB 4: S$(K+1)
=Z#+MID$(S$(K),5,LEN(S$(K))): NEXT K
4060 S$(Y)=NE#: NE#="" : TT=TT+1: DU$="" : DE=DE+AD: RETURN
5000 REM ***HEX ROUTINE TO SCREEN***
5002 FOR K=17 TO LEN(DU$): W=ASC(MID$(DU$,K,1)): IF W>47 AND W<58 OR W=32 THEN N
EXT ELSE PRINT @ 904, "ERROR": RETURN
5010 E=WAL(MID$(DU$,17,LEN(DU$)))
5020 IF E>65535 THEN PRINT @ 904, "TOO BIG": RETURN
5030 GOSUB 4: PRINT @ 935, Z#: RETURN
5500 REM ***DEC ROUTINE TO SCREEN***
5510 E#=MID$(DU$,17,4)
5520 IF RIGHT$(E$,1)=" " THEN E#=LEFT$(E$,LEN(E$)-1): GOTO 5520
5530 FOR K=1 TO LEN(E$): Z=ASC(MID$(E$,K,1)): GOSUB 2: IF FL=0 THEN NEXT: GOSUB
30: PRINT @ 935, U: RETURN
5540 FL=0: PRINT @ 904,"ERROR": RETURN
6000 REM ***CHANGE ROUTINE***
6010 HA#=MID$(DU$,17,4)
6020 FOR K=1 TO TT: IF LEFT$(S$(K),4)<>HA$ THEN NEXT
6030 O#=HA#: TE=K: S$(K)="" : GOSUB 143: S$(TE)=O#+ " "+O#+STRING$(8-LEN(O$),
"")+DU$: RETURN

```

COSMAC CONQUEST

by - Tony Hill 30-481 Pitfield Road, Milton, Ontario

The winner of the BYTE game contest in 1982 was a space war type game written in FORTH. Unfortunately, the program was not written in fig-FORTH, and was designed to run on APPLE computers.

The program on the following pages is a rewrite of the game, using fig-FORTH words and ACE VDU board configurations for its basis. Several bugs in the original version have been corrected, and the graphics redesigned to be more interesting. A few of the definitions were written in FORTH assembler to improve the video update speed.

The basic idea of the game is to use your two battle fleets to colonize as many planets as possible while fighting off the enemy fleets (controlled by the computer) that are trying to do the same thing. The screen shows the current status of your efforts and maintains a set of menus to allow you to select your action from the possibilities available. Also shown on the screen is a graphic scan of the space immediately around the battle fleet you are currently commanding.

Game play is fairly straight forward. The computer maintains a list of the currently available commands on the bottom half of the display. You can use them to move your fleets, fire on enemy fleets, or land on planets. Once you are on a planet, a new set of commands allows you to enlist troops, buy more ships, leave troops to garrison the planet or remove troops from the garrison. You can tax your planets at any time, but be aware that they may revolt when taxed, and you will need to leave troops on the planet if you wish to crush the revolt.

A more complete description of this game can be found in the December 1982 issue of BYTE if you are interested. However the best way to learn about the game is to play it!

Screen 2 of the listing contains the only word you should have to change to adapt the game to your VDU board. The word HIRES should cause your VDU to adopt the high resolution mode (which means you will need 6K of video memory of course). The game itself will use about 16K, mostly because of the large arrays it uses to maintain information about the galaxy. Note that unlike the original version, the galaxy in this version is fixed at a 32 by 32 size, because of the assembler definitions.

Even if you don't use this game, the listing may be worth a look, just to see how ARRAYS, CASE and CODE definitions are used in more complicated FORTH programs.

```

0      ( ***** )
1      ( * )
2      ( *   COSMAC CONQUEST   * )
3      ( *   =====   * )
4      ( * )
5      ( *   WRITTEN BY - ALAN SARTORI ANGUS   * )
6      ( * )
7      ( *   MODIFIED FOR FIG-FORTH AND THE ACE   * )
8      ( *   VDU BOARD BY - T. HILL   JUNE/84   * )
9      ( * )
10     ( * )
11     ( *   ORIGINAL PUBLICATION - DEC/82 BYTE   * )
12     ( *   WINNER OF THE BYTE 1982 GAME CONTEST   * )
13     ( * )
14     ( ***** )
15     -->

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 2 - VIDEO WORDS   840617 ALH )
1 HEX
2 : HIRES FF F800 C! ;           : GCLR E000 1800 00 FILL ;
3
4 : PAGE      HERE 100 + FF00 AND  HERE -  ALLOT  ;
5
6 E000 VARIABLE CURSOR           ( VIDEO TEXT DRIVER CURSOR )
7 0000 VARIABLE SCREEN   79 ALLOT ( BUFFER FOR SCAN DATA )
8 0000 CONSTANT (GALAXY)       ( ARRAY STORAGE POINTER )
9 0000 CONSTANT CHAR           ( CHARACTER SHAPE TABLES )
10
11 : GALAXY   20 * +   21 -   (GALAXY) + ;
12
13 PAGE  HERE  ( GALAXY ) !   400 ALLOT
14
15      HERE  ( CHAR ) !           -->

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 3 - SHAPE TABLE   840617 ALH )
1
2 (   ) 0000 , 0000 , 0000 , 0000 , 0018 , 1818 , 0000 , 1800 ,
3 ( " ) 0028 , 2828 , 0000 , 0000 , 0024 , 247E , 247E , 2400 ,
4 ( $ ) 0010 , 3C50 , 3C0A , 3C10 , 0000 , 5555 , 5555 , 0000 ,
5 ( & ) 0000 , 0000 , 0000 , 0000 , 0000 , 0000 , 0000 , 0000 ,
6 ( ( ) 0000 , 0000 , 0000 , 0000 , 0000 , 0000 , 0000 , 0000 ,
7 ( * ) 0000 , 0000 , 0000 , 0000 , 0000 , 0000 , 0000 , 0000 ,
8 ( , ) 0000 , 0000 , 1818 , 0808 , 0000 , 003C , 0000 , 0000 ,
9 ( . ) 0000 , 0000 , 0018 , 1800 , 0000 , 0000 , 0000 , 0000 ,
10
11 -->
12
13
14
15

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 4 - NUMBERS SHAPE TABLE 840617 ALH )
1
2 ( 0 ) 1824 , 2424 , 2424 , 1800 , 0818 , 0808 , 0808 , 3C00 ,
3 ( 2 ) 1824 , 0418 , 2020 , 3C00 , 3E02 , 040C , 0222 , 1C00 ,
4 ( 4 ) 0818 , 2848 , 7C08 , 0800 , 3E20 , 203C , 0222 , 1C00 ,
5 ( 6 ) 0608 , 101C , 1212 , 0C00 , 3E02 , 0408 , 1010 , 1000 ,
6 ( 8 ) 1824 , 2418 , 2424 , 1800 , 1824 , 241C , 0404 , 0C00 ,
7 ( : ) 0000 , 1818 , 0018 , 1800 , 0000 , 0000 , 0000 , 0000 ,
8 ( < ) 0000 , 0000 , 0000 , 0000 , 0000 , 3C00 , 3C00 , 0000 ,
9 ( > ) 0000 , 0000 , 0000 , 0000 , 1824 , 0408 , 1000 , 1000 ,
10 ( @ ) 0000 , 0000 , 0000 , 0000 ,
11 -->
12
13
14
15

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 5 - LETTERS SHAPE TABLE 840617 ALH )
1
2 ( A ) 041B , 1111 , 1F11 , 1100 , 1E09 , 090E , 0909 , 1E00 ,
3 ( C ) 0E11 , 1010 , 1011 , 0E00 , 1E09 , 0909 , 0909 , 1E00 ,
4 ( E ) 1F10 , 101E , 1010 , 1F00 , 1F10 , 101E , 1010 , 1000 ,
5 ( G ) 0F10 , 1012 , 1111 , 0F00 , 1111 , 111F , 1111 , 1100 ,
6 ( I ) 0E04 , 0404 , 0404 , 0E00 , 0101 , 0101 , 1111 , 0E00 ,
7 ( K ) 1112 , 1418 , 1412 , 1100 , 1010 , 1010 , 1010 , 1F00 ,
8 ( M ) 111B , 1515 , 1111 , 1100 , 1111 , 1915 , 1311 , 1100 ,
9 ( O ) 1F11 , 1111 , 1111 , 1F00 , 1E11 , 111E , 1010 , 1000 ,
10 ( Q ) 0611 , 1111 , 1516 , 0B00 , 1E11 , 111E , 1412 , 1100 ,
11 ( S ) 0E11 , 0804 , 0211 , 0E00 , 1F04 , 0404 , 0404 , 0400 ,
12 ( U ) 1111 , 1111 , 1111 , 0E00 , 1111 , 110A , 0A04 , 0400 ,
13 ( W ) 1111 , 1115 , 151B , 1100 , 1111 , 0A06 , 0A11 , 1100 ,
14 ( Y ) 1111 , 0A04 , 0404 , 0400 , 1F01 , 0204 , 0810 , 1F00 ,
15 -->

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 6 - GRAPHIC SHAPE TABLE 840617 ALH )
1
2 ( [ ) 3C20 , 2020 , 2020 , 3C00 , 0040 , 2010 , 0804 , 0200 ,
3 ( ] ) 3C04 , 0404 , 0404 , 3C00 , 003C , 3C3C , 3C3C , 3C00 ,
4 ( _ ) 0000 , 0000 , 0000 , 0000 ,
5
6 ( ) 0000 , 0000 , 0000 , 0000 , 0018 , 3C7E , FF7E , 3C18 ,
7 ( ) 0000 , 1824 , 2418 , 0000 , 0000 , 1824 , 2418 , 0000 ,
8 ( ) 0018 , 187E , 7E18 , 1800 , 1C7F , 491C , 1C49 , 7F1C ,
9 ( ) 4949 , 497F , 4949 , 4900 , 4924 , 8944 , 1488 , 5594 ,
10
11 -->
12
13
14
15

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 7 - TEXT I/O DRIVER 840617 ALH )
1
2 CODE GEMIT
3 CURSOR LDI,      E PLO,      CURSOR 100 / LDI,      E PHI,
4 E LDA,      8 PHI,      E LDN,      8 PLO,
5 9 INC,      9 LDN,      00 XRI,
6 Z IF,      00 LDI,      8 PLO,      ( CARRIAGE RETURN ? )
7 ELSE,      07 XRI,
8 Z IF,      8 GHI,      01 ADI,      8 PHI,      ( LINE FEED ? )
9 ELSE,      06 XRI,
10 Z IF,      FF LDI,      8 PLO,      F7 LDI,      8 PHI,      ( FF ? )
11          8 SEX,
12          BEGIN,      00 LDI,      STXD,      8 GLO,
13          Z IF,      8 GHI,      E0 SMI,      ENDIF,
14          Z UNTIL,      8 STR,
15 -->

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 8                                840617 ALH )
1
2 ELSE,      04 XRI,      ( BACKSPACE ? )
3 Z IF,      8 GLO,      Z IF,      8 GHI,      E0 SMI,      Z NOT
4          IF,      1F LDI,      8 PLO,      8 GHI,
5          1 SMI,      8 PHI,      ENDIF,
6          ELSE,      8 DEC,      ENDIF,
7 ELSE,      00 LDI,      F PLO,      9 LDN,      SHL,      SHL,
8          DF IF,      F INC,      F INC,      ENDIF,
9          SHL,      7 PLO,      F GLO,      CHAR 100 / 1 - ADCI,      7 PHI,
10 BEGIN,      7 LDA,      8 STR,      8 GLO,      20 ADI,      8 PLO,      DF UNTIL,
11          08 INC,      8 GLO,      20 SMI,
12          Z IF,      8 PLO,      8 GHI,      01 ADI,      8 PHI,      ENDIF,
13          ENDIF,      ENDIF,      ENDIF,      ENDIF,
14 -->
15

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 9                                840617 ALH )
1
2 8 GHI,      F8 SMI,      Z IF,      E1 LDI,      8 PHI,      E0 LDI,      7 PHI,
3 00 LDI,      8 PLO,      7 PLO,
4 BEGIN,      8 LDN,      7 STR,      8 INC,      7 INC,      8 GLO,
5          Z IF,      8 GHI,      F8 SMI,      ENDIF,      Z UNTIL,
6 BEGIN,      00 LDI,      7 STR,      7 INC,      7 GLO,
7          Z IF,      7 GHI,      F8 SMI,      ENDIF,      Z UNTIL,
8          F7 LDI,      8 PHI,
9          ENDIF,      8 GLO,      E STR,      E DEC,      8 GHI,      E STR,
10          9 DEC,      9 DEC,      9 DEC,
11 NEXT
12
13 -->
14
15

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 10 - PRINT WORDS 840617 ALH )
1
2 : GTYPE      OVER + SWAP  DO I C@ GEMIT LOOP ;
3
4 : GSPACES DUP IF 0 DO 20 GEMIT LOOP ELSE DROP ENDIF ;
5
6 : G. R      >R S->D  SWAP OVER DABS
7           <# #S SIGN #>  R> OVER - GSPACES  GTYPE ;
8
9 : G.      0  G. R ;
10
11 : (G. ")    R COUNT DUP 1+ R> + >R  GTYPE ;
12
13 : G. "      22 ?COMP  COMPILER (G. ")  WORD HERE
14           C@ 1+ ALLOT ;  IMMEDIATE
15 -->

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 11 - SCANNER DISPLAY 840617 ALH )
1
2 PAGE
3
4 CODE  SCAN
5 E SEX,
6 SCREEN LDI,      E PLO,      SCREEN 100 / LDI,      E PHI,
7 9 LDA,  7 PHI,  9 LDN,  7 PLO,
8 1F ANI, 15 SMI, 00 LDI,  SHLC,  6 PLO,
9 9 DEC,  9 DEC,  9 DEC,
10 E1 LDI,  8 PHI,
11 CHAR 100 / 2 + LDI,  F PHI,
12
13 -->
14
15

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 12 840617 ALH )
1
2 BEGIN,
3 14 LDI,  08 PLO,
4 BEGIN,  7 LDA,  SM,  Z NOT
5 IF,  ADD,  E STR,  F PLO,
6 BEGIN,  F LDA,  8 STR,  8 GLO,
7 20 ADI,  8 PLO,
8 DF UNTIL,
9 ENDIF,  IRX,
10 7 GLO,  1F ANI,  Z IF,  7 DEC,  7 GLO,
11 1F SMI,  7 PLO,
12 ENDIF,
13 8 INC,  8 GLO,  1F SMI,
14 Z UNTIL,
15 -->

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 13                840617 ALH )
1
2     6 GLO,  SHR,  7 GLO,
3     DF IF,   35 ADI,
4         ELSE, 15 ADI,
5         ENDIF,
6     7 PLO,  7 GHI,  00 ADI,  7 PHI,
7     (GALAXY) 100 / 4 + SMI,
8     DF IF,  (GALAXY) 100 / ADI,  7 PHI,  ENDIF,
9     8 GHI,  1 ADI,  8 PHI,  EC SMI,
10    2 UNTIL,
11    2 SEX,  NEXT
12
13 -->
14
15

```

```

0 ( COSMAC COMQUEST - SCREEN 14 - LINE DRAWING  840617 ALH )
1
2 : HLINE  1F OVER C!
3         OVER SWAP 1+
4         DO FF I C!  LOOP
5         F0 SWAP C! ;
6
7 : VLINE  DO  10 I C!  20 +LOOP ;
8
9 : PIXEL  100 * 80 + + E000 + ;
10
11 -->
12
13
14
15

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 15 - DRAW-BOXES  840617 ALH )
1 DECIMAL
2
3 : DRAW-BOXES
4 0 8 PIXEL  0 0 PIXEL VLINE  0 15 PIXEL  0 9 PIXEL VLINE
5 0 23 PIXEL  0 16 PIXEL VLINE  18 8 PIXEL  18 0 PIXEL VLINE
6 18 15 PIXEL  18 9 PIXEL VLINE  19 15 PIXEL  19 0 PIXEL VLINE
7 31 15 PIXEL  31 0 PIXEL VLINE  31 23 PIXEL  31 16 PIXEL VLINE
8 18 0 PIXEL  0 0 PIXEL HLINE  18 2 PIXEL  0 2 PIXEL HLINE
9 18 8 PIXEL  0 8 PIXEL HLINE  18 9 PIXEL  0 9 PIXEL HLINE
10 18 11 PIXEL  0 11 PIXEL HLINE  18 15 PIXEL  0 15 PIXEL HLINE
11 31 16 PIXEL  0 16 PIXEL HLINE  31 23 PIXEL  0 23 PIXEL HLINE
12 31 0 PIXEL  19 0 PIXEL HLINE  31 12 PIXEL  19 12 PIXEL HLINE
13 31 15 PIXEL  19 15 PIXEL HLINE ;
14
15 -->

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 16 - J , VHTAB 840617 ALH )
1
2 HEX
3
4 CODE J
5 9 INC, 9 INC, 9 INC, 2 GHI, 7 PHI, 2 GLO, 7 PLO,
6 7 INC, 7 INC, 7 INC, 7 INC, 7 INC, 7 LDA, 9 STR,
7 9 DEC, 7 LDN, 9 STR, NEXT
8
9 CODE VHTAB
10 CURSOR 1+ DUP 100 / LDI, 8 PHI, LDI, 8 PLO,
11 9 INC, 9 LDN, 8 STR, 9 DEC, 9 DEC, 8 DEC,
12 9 LDN, E0 ADI, 8 STR, 9 DEC, 9 DEC, 9 DEC, NEXT
13
14
15 DECIMAL -->

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 17 - CONSTANTS 840617 ALH )
1
2 32 CONSTANT SIZE
3 SIZE 2 * CONSTANT NO-OF-STARS
4 SIZE 3 * 2 / CONSTANT NO-OF-PLANETS
5 4 CONSTANT NO-OF-B-HOLES
6 200 CONSTANT W1
7 5 CONSTANT W2
8 10 CONSTANT W3
9 20000 CONSTANT SPEED
10
11 -->
12
13
14
15

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 18 - VARIABLES 840617 ALH )
1
2 0 VARIABLE TEMP1
3 0 VARIABLE VTAX
4 0 VARIABLE C-LEGIONS
5 0 VARIABLE CLASS-TOTALS
6 0 VARIABLE C-FLEETS
7 0 VARIABLE LEN
8 0 VARIABLE TROOPS
9 0 VARIABLE RAND1
10 0 VARIABLE RAND2
11 0 VARIABLE X
12 0 VARIABLE Y
13 -->
14
15

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 19 - VARIABLES      840617 ALH )
1
2 0 VARIABLE BUY-S
3 0 VARIABLE BUY-T
4 0 VARIABLE LEG
5 0 VARIABLE NEW
6 0 VARIABLE COMP-START
7 0 VARIABLE COMPUTER
8 0 VARIABLE DIFF
9 0 VARIABLE C-PLANETS
10 0 VARIABLE PLANETS
11 0 VARIABLE FLEET-FLAG
12 0 VARIABLE START
13 250 VARIABLE CREDIT
14 -->
15

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 20 - ARRAYS      840617 ALH )
1
2 : ARRAY
3 <BUILDS DUP C, * ALLOT DOES>
4 ROT 1 - OVER C@ * + + ;
5
6 SIZE SIZE ARRAY INFO1
7
8 SIZE SIZE ARRAY INFO2
9
10 2 6      ARRAY FLEETS
11
12 -->
13
14
15

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 21 -      CASE      840617 ALH )
1
2 : CASE
3 ?COMP CSP @ !CSP 4 ; IMMEDIATE
4
5 : OF
6 4 ?PAIRS COMPILE OVER COMPILE = COMPILE 0BRANCH HERE 0 ,
7 COMPILE DROP 5 ; IMMEDIATE
8
9 : ENDOF
10 5 ?PAIRS COMPILE BRANCH HERE 0 , SWAP 2 [COMPILE]
11 ENDIF 4 ; IMMEDIATE
12
13 : ENDCASE
14 4 ?PAIRS COMPILE DROP BEGIN SP@ CSP @ = 0= WHILE 2
15 [COMPILE] ENDIF REPEAT CSP ! ; IMMEDIATE -->

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 22 - DELAY, CLEAR-MSGE, BEEP 840615 )
1
2 : DELAY
3   5000 0 DO LOOP ;
4
5 : CLEAR-MSGE
6   23 17 DO I 1 VHTAB 30 GSPACES LOOP ;
7 -->
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 23 - SETUP WORDS 840617 ALH )
1
2 : XY@
3   X @ Y @ ;
4
5 : CLEAR-SCREEN GCLR ;
6
7 : CLEAR-DISP
8   SCREEN 121 255 FILL ;
9
10 : CLEAR-GALAXY
11  1 1 GALAXY SIZE SIZE * 0 FILL ;
12
13 : CLEAR-INFO
14  1 1 INFO1 SIZE SIZE * 0 FILL
15  1 1 INFO2 SIZE SIZE * 0 FILL ; -->

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 24 - RANDOM #'S 840617 ALH )
1
2 : RANDOM1
3   RAND1 @ 37 * 651 + DUP RAND1 ! ABS SIZE MOD 1+ ;
4
5 : RANDOM2
6   RAND2 @ 53 * 773 + DUP RAND2 ! ABS SIZE MOD 1+ ;
7
8 : EDGE-CHECK
9   SIZE 1 - + SIZE MOD 1+ ;
10
11 : SHOW-CURSOR
12  95 GEMIT 08 GEMIT ;
13 -->
14
15

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 25 - INPUT 840617 ALH )
1 : INPUT
2 0 BEGIN
3 KEY DUP 08 =
4 IF 32 GEMIT DUP GEMIT GEMIT SHOW-CURSOR 10 / 0
5 ELSE
6 DUP 57 >
7 IF DROP 1
8 ELSE DUP 48 <
9 IF DROP 1
10 ELSE DUP GEMIT 48 - SWAP 10 * + 0 SHOW-CURSOR
11 ENDIF
12 ENDIF
13 ENDIF
14 UNTIL ; -->
15

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 26 - F, END-MSGE 840617 ALH )
1
2 : F
3 FLEET-FLAG @ SWAP FLEETS ;
4
5 : END-MSGE
6 19 7 VHTAB G. " END OF GAME COMMANDER " ;
7
8 CODE QON SEQ, NEXT CODE QOFF REQ, NEXT
9
10 : BEEP
11 30 0 DO QON QOFF LOOP ;
12
13 DECIMAL
14 -->
15

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 27 - SET-UP-GALAXY 840617 ALH )
1
2 : SET-UP-GALAXY
3 NO-OF-STARS 0 DO 8 RANDOM1 RANDOM2 GALAXY C!
4 LOOP
5 NO-OF-PLANETS 0 DO RANDOM1 RANDOM2 OVER OVER 16 ROT ROT
6 GALAXY C!
7 RANDOM1 4 * 8 + ROT ROT INFO1 C!
8 LOOP
9 NO-OF-B-HOLES 0 DO 56 RANDOM1 RANDOM2 GALAXY C!
10 LOOP ;
11 -->
12
13
14
15

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 28 - INITIALIZE      840617 ALH )
1
2 : INITIALIZE
3 BEGIN
4   5 0 VHTAB G. " WHAT DIFFICULTY LEVEL? (1-4) "
5   INPUT DUP   5 < IF 1
6               ELSE DROP 0
7               ENDIF
8 UNTIL
9 DIFF !
10  GCLR                5 9 VHTAB G. " DO YOU WANT A"
11  7 9 VHTAB G. " 1. SHORT"      8 9 VHTAB G. " 2. MEDIUM"
12  9 9 VHTAB G. " 3. LONG"      11 9 VHTAB G. " GAME? - "
13 -->
14
15

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 29                      840617 ALH )
1
2 KEY 127 AND
3 CASE
4   49 ( 1 ) OF 350 LEN ! ENDOF
5   50 ( 2 ) OF 700 LEN ! ENDOF
6       1500 LEN !
7 ENDCASE
8 12 GEMIT  10 9 VHTAB G. " INITIALIZING "
9 CLEAR-GALAXY CLEAR-DISP CLEAR-INFO SET-UP-GALAXY
10 1 FLEET-FLAG !
11 250 CREDIT !
12 0 PLANETS !
13 0 C-PLANETS !
14 20 1 3 FLEETS ! 20 2 3 FLEETS !
15 -->

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 30                      840617 ALH )
1 50 1 5 FLEETS ! 50 2 5 FLEETS !
2 DIFF @ 4 * 0 DO
3     RANDOM1 RANDOM2 OVER OVER 40 ROT ROT GALAXY C!
4     15 ROT ROT INFO2 C!
5     LOOP
6 48 22 18 GALAXY C! 48 18 22 GALAXY C!
7 22 1 1 FLEETS C! 18 1 2 FLEETS C!
8 18 2 1 FLEETS C! 22 2 2 FLEETS C!
9 29 3 DIFF @ * - NEW !
10 15 DIFF @ 4 * * TROOPS !
11 20 DIFF @ * C-LEGIONS !
12 DIFF @ 4 * C-FLEETS !
13 SPEED DUP COMPUTER !
14 COMP-START !
15 1 BUY-T ! 1 BUY-S ! ; -->

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 31 - DRAW-BORDERS      840617 ALH )
1
2 : DRAW-BORDERS
3 CLEAR-SCREEN
4   1 5 VHTAB G. " COSMAC "
5   3 2 VHTAB G. " PLANETS "           10 5 VHTAB G. " VOGONS"
6  13 2 VHTAB G. " FLEETS "           12 2 VHTAB G. " PLANETS"
7  14 21 VHTAB G. " X="                14 26 VHTAB G. " Y="
8   4 2 VHTAB G. " SHIPS "             5 2 VHTAB G. " LEGIONS"
9   7 2 VHTAB G. " SCORE "             6 2 VHTAB G. " CREDITS"
10  13 22 VHTAB G. " FLEET "          14 2 VHTAB G. " LEGIONS"
11 DRAW-BOXES ;
12
13 -->
14
15

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 32 - FIND-DIRECTION    840617 ALH )
1
2 : FIND-DIRECTION
3  19 8 VHTAB G. " WHICH DIRECTION ? "
4   KEY 127 AND
5   CASE
6     87 ( UP ) OF 0 -1 ENDOF
7     90 ( DOWN ) OF 0 1 ENDOF
8     83 ( RITE ) OF 1 0 ENDOF
9     65 ( LEFT ) OF -1 0 ENDOF
10      0 0
11 ENDCASE
12  19 8 VHTAB 20 GSPACES
13  2 F C@ + EDGE-CHECK SWAP
14  1 F C@ + EDGE-CHECK SWAP ;
15 -->

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 33 - SHOW-COMMANDS    840617 ALH )
1
2 : SHOW-COMMANDS
3   CLEAR-MSGE
4   18 1 VHTAB G. " A - LEFT           F - FIRE   "
5   19 1 VHTAB G. " S - RIGHT          T - TAX    "
6   20 1 VHTAB G. " W - UP             0 - OTHER FLEET "
7   21 1 VHTAB G. " Z - DOWN          L - LAND  "
8 ;
9
10 -->
11
12
13
14
15

```

```

0 < COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 34 - DRAW-SCAN      840617 ALH >
1
2 : DRAW-SCAN
3   1 F C@ 5 -   EDGE-CHECK
4   2 F C@ 5 -   EDGE-CHECK
5   GALAXY  SCAN
6   14 23 VHTAB 1 F C@ 2 G. R
7   14 28 VHTAB 2 F C@ 2 G. R
8 ;
9 -->
10
11
12
13
14
15

```

```

0 < COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 35 -  DRAW-FIGURES  840617 ALH >
1 : DRAW-FIGURES
2   3 10 VHTAB PLANETS @ 5 G. R
3   7 10 VHTAB PLANETS @ C-PLANETS @ - W1 *
4           1 3 FLEETS @ 2 3 FLEETS @ + W2 * +
5           1 5 FLEETS @ 2 5 FLEETS @ + W2 * +
6           TROOPS @ W3 * - 0 MAX 5 G. R
7   14 10 VHTAB TROOPS @ 5 G. R
8   13 10 VHTAB C-FLEETS @ 5 G. R
9   12 10 VHTAB C-PLANETS @ 5 G. R
10  4 10 VHTAB 3 F @ 5 G. R
11  5 10 VHTAB 5 F @ 5 G. R
12  6 10 VHTAB CREDIT @ 5 G. R
13 13 28 VHTAB FLEET-FLAG @ 1 G. R ;
14 -->
15

```

```

0 < COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 36 - FLEET MOVEMENTS  840617 ALH >
1
2 : DRAW-DISPLAY
3   DRAW-SCAN DRAW-FIGURES ;
4
5 : NEW-FLEET
6   0 1 F C@ 2 F C@ GALAXY C!
7   0 3 F !
8   0 5 F ! ;
9
10 : MOVE-FLEET
11  OVER OVER
12  0 1 F C@ 2 F C@ GALAXY C!
13  40 ROT ROT GALAXY C!
14  2 F C! 1 F C! ;
15 -->

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 37 - CHECK-POSITION 840617 ALH )
1
2 : CHECK-POSITION
3 EDGE-CHECK SWAP EDGE-CHECK SWAP OVER OVER GALAXY C@
4 CASE
5     0 OF MOVE-FLEET DRAW-SCAN ENDOF
6     56 OF CLEAR-MSGE
7         19 9 VHTAB G. " FLEET IN BLACK HOLE "
8         MOVE-FLEET NEW-FLEET DRAW-DISPLAY DELAY DELAY
9         CLEAR-MSGE SHOW-COMMANDS ENDOF
10 DROP DROP
11 ENDCASE
12 ;
13 -->
14
15

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 38 - MOVEMENTS 840617 ALH )
1 : OTHER-FLEET
2 FLEET-FLAG @ 1 =
3 IF 2 FLEET-FLAG !
4 ELSE 1 FLEET-FLAG !
5 ENDF
6 DRAW-DISPLAY ;
7
8 : MOVE-LEFT
9 1 F C@ 1 - 2 F C@ CHECK-POSITION ;
10 : MOVE-RIGHT
11 1 F C@ 1+ 2 F C@ CHECK-POSITION ;
12 : MOVE-DOWN
13 1 F C@ 2 F C@ 1+ CHECK-POSITION ;
14 : MOVE-UP
15 1 F C@ 2 F C@ 1 - CHECK-POSITION ; -->

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 39 - ENLIST 840617 ALH )
1
2 : ENLIST BUY-T @ 0=
3 IF
4     5 BUY-T !
5     RANDOM1 8 / XY@ INFO1 C@ 7 / + DUP TEMP1 !
6     17 1 VHTAB G. " COST PER LEGION =" G.
7     XY@ INFO1 C@ 6 / DUP LEG !
8     19 1 VHTAB G. " NO OF LEGIONS AVAILABLE=" G.
9     21 1 VHTAB G. " HOW MANY DO YOU REQUIRE:" INPUT
10 LEG @ MIN DUP TEMP1 @ * CREDIT @ >
11 IF 22 9 VHTAB G. " NOT ENOUGH CREDIT" DROP DELAY DELAY
12 ELSE 5 F @ OVER + 5 F !
13 TEMP1 @ * CREDIT @ SWAP - CREDIT ! ENDF
14 ELSE 21 2 VHTAB G. " NO TROOPS AVAILABLE YET. "
15 DELAY DELAY ENDF ; -->

```

```

0 < COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 40 - BUY SHIPS      840617 ALH >
1
2 : BUY      BUY-S @ 0=
3   IF 5 BUY-S !
4     RANDOM1 5 / XY@ INFO1 C@ 10 / + 1+ DUP TEMP1 !
5     17 1 VHTAB G. " COST PER SHIP =" G.
6     XY@ INFO1 C@ 8 / DUP LEG !
7     19 1 VHTAB G. " NO OF SHIPS AVAILABLE=" G.
8     21 1 VHTAB G. " HOW MANY DO YOU REQUIRE:" INPUT
9     LEG @ MIN DUP TEMP1 @ * CREDIT @ >
10    IF 22 9 VHTAB G. " NOT ENOUGH CREDIT" DROP DELAY DELAY
11    ELSE 3 F @ OVER + 3 F !
12        48 1 F C@ 2 F C@ GALAXY C!
13        TEMP1 @ * CREDIT @ SWAP - CREDIT ! ENDIF
14    ELSE 21 2 VHTAB G. " NO SHIPS AVAILABLE YET. "
15    DELAY DELAY ENDIF ;      -->

0 < COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 41 - TROOP MOVEMENTS  840617 ALH >
1
2 : GATHER
3   19 2 VHTAB G. " REMOVE HOW MANY ? " INPUT
4   XY@ INFO2 C@ MIN TEMP1 !
5   5 F @ TEMP1 @ + 5 F !
6   XY@ INFO2 C@ TEMP1 @ - XY@ INFO2 C! ;
7
8 : GARRISON
9   19 2 VHTAB G. " LEAVE HOW MANY ? " INPUT
10  5 F @ MIN TEMP1 !
11  5 F @ TEMP1 @ - 5 F !
12  XY@ INFO2 C@ TEMP1 @ + 255 MIN
13  XY@ INFO2 C! ;
14
15 -->

0 < COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 42 - FRIENDLY PLANET  840617 ALH >
1
2 : FRIENDLY-PLANET
3   BEGIN DRAW-DISPLAY CLEAR-MSGE
4   17 1 VHTAB G. " CLASS " XY@ INFO1 C@ 8 / G. G. " PLANET. "
5   18 1 VHTAB G. " LOCAL GARRISON IS " XY@ INFO2 C@
6     G. G. " LEGIONS"
7   19 1 VHTAB G. " DO WISH TO:"
8   20 1 VHTAB G. " 1. LEAVE TROOPS"
9   20 16 VHTAB G. " 2. REMOVE TROOPS"
10  21 1 VHTAB G. " 3. BUY SHIPS"
11  21 16 VHTAB G. " 4. ENLIST TROOPS"
12  22 1 VHTAB G. " 5. LEAVE"
13  KEY 127 AND CLEAR-MSGE
14 -->
15

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 43                840617 ALH )
1
2     CASE
3         49 OF GARRISON 0 ENDOF
4         50 OF GATHER 0 ENDOF
5         51 OF BUY 0 ENDOF
6         52 OF ENLIST 0 ENDOF
7     1 ENDCASE
8 UNTIL ;
9 -->
10
11
12
13
14
15

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 44 - COLONIZE      840617 ALH )
1 : COLONIZE CLEAR-MSGE
2     XY@ INFO1 C@ 8 / RANDOM1 1 - 5 / 7 + * 10 / DUP TEMP1 !
3     5 F @ > IF
4         18 9 VHTAB G. " YOUR FORCES RETREAT "
5         20 9 VHTAB G. " YOUR LOSSES="
6         5 F @ 2 / DUP G. 5 F @ SWAP - 5 F !
7         DELAY DELAY CLEAR-MSGE
8     ELSE
9         20 9 VHTAB G. " PLANET CAPTURED"
10        18 9 VHTAB G. " YOUR LOSSES="
11        TEMP1 @ G. 5 F @ TEMP1 @ - 5 F !
12        1 PLANETS +! 32 XY@ GALAXY C!
13        DELAY DELAY CLEAR-MSGE FRIENDLY-PLANET
14    ENDIF ; -->
15

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 45 - EMPTY-PLANET  840617 ALH )
1
2 : EMPTY-PLANET
3     18 2 VHTAB G. " UNCOLONIZED CLASS " XY@ INFO1 C@ 8 / G.
4     G. " PLANET"
5     19 4 VHTAB G. " DO YOU WISH TO ATTACK?" KEY 127 AND 89 =
6     IF COLONIZE ENDOF ;
7
8 : NOT-PLANET
9     18 4 VHTAB G. " NO PLANET HERE "
10    DELAY ;
11 -->
12
13
14
15

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 46 - ATTACK      840617 ALH )
1
2 : ATTACK
3   CLEAR-MSGE
4   XY@ INFO2 C@ RANDOM1 1 - 5 / 7 + * 10 / DUP TEMP1 !
5   5 F @ >
6   IF 18 3 VHTAB G. " YOUR FORCES RETREAT "
7     20 3 VHTAB G. " YOUR LOSSES = "
8     XY@ INFO2 C@ 5 F @ * TEMP1 @ / 2 / XY@ INFO2 C@ SWAP
9     - XY@ INFO2 C!
10    5 F @ 2 / DUP G. 5 F @ SWAP - 5 F !
11  ELSE 0 XY@ INFO2 C!
12    18 3 VHTAB G. " PLANET CAPTURED "
13    20 3 VHTAB G. " YOUR LOSSES = "
14    TEMP1 @ G.
15    5 F @ TEMP1 @ - 5 F !      -->

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 47              840617 ALH )
1
2   32 XY@ GALAXY C!
3   1 PLANETS +!
4   -1 C-PLANETS +!
5   XY@ INFO1 C@ 8 / MINUS CLASS-TOTALS +!
6   DELAY CLEAR-MSGE
7   FRIENDLY-PLANET
8   ENDIF
9   DELAY      CLEAR-MSGE ;
10 -->
11
12
13
14
15

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 48 - ENEMY PLANET  840617 ALH )
1
2 : ENEMY-PLANET
3   XY@ INFO1 C@ 8 /
4   18 2 VHTAB G. " CLASS " G. G. " PLANET"
5   20 2 VHTAB G. " ENEMY GARRISON STRENGTH = "
6   XY@ INFO2 C@ G.
7   22 2 VHTAB G. " DO YOU WISH TO ATTACK?" KEY 127 AND
8   IF ATTACK ENDIF ;
9
10 -->
11
12
13
14
15

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 49 - LAND      840617 ALH )
1
2 : LAND
3   CLEAR-MSGE
4   FIND-DIRECTION
5   OVER OVER Y ! X ! GALAXY C@
6   CASE
7     16 OF EMPTY-PLANET      ENDOF
8     24 OF ENEMY-PLANET      ENDOF
9     32 OF FRIENDLY-PLANET  ENDOF
10    NOT-PLANET
11  ENDCASE DRAW-DISPLAY SHOW-COMMANDS ; -->
12
13
14
15

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 50 - REVOLT?    840617 ALH )
1
2 : REVOLT?
3   20 1 VHTAB G. " PLANET AT [" X @ G.
4   G. " , " Y @ G. G. " ] REVOLTS" DELAY
5   XY@ INFO1 C@ 8 / XY@ INFO2 C@ OVER OVER >
6   IF DROP 16 XY@ GALAXY C!
7     8 * 7 + XY@ INFO1 C! @ XY@ INFO2 C!
8     -1 PLANETS +! 7 EMIT
9     22 13 VHTAB G. " SUCCEEDS"
10  ELSE SWAP 2 / - XY@ INFO2 C!
11  XY@ INFO1 C@ 7 OR XY@ INFO1 C!
12  22 13 VHTAB G. " FAILS" ENDIF
13  DELAY DELAY 20 1 VHTAB 30 GSPACES
14  22 13 VHTAB 12 GSPACES ; -->
15

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 51 - TAX        840617 ALH )
1
2 : TAX
3   0 VTAX ! CLEAR-MSGE
4   18 2 VHTAB G. " TAX COLLECTED =" @ 5 G. R
5   SIZE 1+ 1 DO
6   SIZE 1+ 1 DO
7     I J GALAXY C@ 32 =
8     IF I J INFO1 C@ 3 * 5 / VTAX @ + DUP VTAX !
9     18 17 VHTAB 5 G. R I J INFO1 C@ 7 AND
10    IF I J INFO1 DUP C@ 1 - SWAP C!
11    ELSE I X ! J Y ! REVOLT? ENDIF ENDIF
12    LOOP LOOP CREDIT @ VTAX @ + CREDIT !
13    DRAW-DISPLAY SHOW-COMMANDS ;
14
15 -->

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 52 - COMPUTERS TURN      840617 ALH )
1
2 : COMPUTER-TURN
3   -1 NEW +! NEW @ @=
4   IF BEEP 1 C-FLEETS +! 64 10 DIFF @ * - NEW ! CLASS-TOTALS @
5     16 / 20 MIN DUP C-LEGIONS +! DUP TROOPS +!
6     BEGIN RANDOM1 RANDOM2 OVER OVER GALAXY C@ @=
7       IF OVER OVER 40 ROT ROT GALAXY C! INFO2 C! 1
8       ELSE DROP DROP DROP @ ENDIF
9     UNTIL 13 10 VHTAB C-FLEETS @ 5 G. R  ENDIF
10    C-FLEETS @ 8 / @ DO RANDOM1 RANDOM2 OVER OVER GALAXY C@
11    CASE 16 OF OVER OVER OVER OVER 24 ROT ROT GALAXY C!
12      C-LEGIONS @ 2 / DUP C-LEGIONS !
13      ROT ROT INFO2 C! 1 C-PLANETS +!
14      INFO1 C@ 8 / CLASS-TOTALS +! ENDOF
15  -->

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 53                          840617 ALH )
1
2     32 OF OVER OVER Y ! X ! INFO2 C@ C-LEGIONS @ 2 / <
3     IF C-LEGIONS @ 3 / C-LEGIONS !
4       24 XY@ GALAXY C!
5       XY@ INFO1 C@ 8 / CLASS-TOTALS +!
6       1 C-PLANETS +!
7       -1 PLANETS +! CLEAR-MSGE
8       19 2 VHTAB G. " COSMAC PLANET LOST TO YOGONS"
9       5 @ DO BEEP LOOP
10      DELAY DELAY CLEAR-MSGE SHOW-COMMANDS ENDIF
11      ENDOF
12      12 10 VHTAB C-PLANETS @ 5 G. R
13      DROP DROP
14      ENDCASE
15  LOOP ;      -->

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 54 - FIRE                  840617 ALH )
1
2 : FIRE
3   @ X ! CLEAR-MSGE 2 F C@ 2 + DUP 3 -
4   DO 1 F C@ 2 + DUP 3 -
5     DO I EDGE-CHECK J EDGE-CHECK GALAXY C@ 40 =
6     IF I EDGE-CHECK X ! J EDGE-CHECK Y ! ENDIF
7     LOOP LOOP X @ @=
8   IF 18 9 VHTAB G. " NO ENEMY IN RANGE"
9   ELSE 3 F @ XY@ INFO2 C@ OVER 4 * 10 /
10  OVER 4 * 10 / DUP DUP @=
11  IF DROP 18 3 VHTAB G. " ENEMY FLEET DESTROYED. " ELSE
12  18 2 VHTAB G. " DAMAGE REPORT-" G. G. " HITS. "
13  ENDIF ROT ROT - @ MAX DUP @=
14  IF DROP TROOPS @ XY@ INFO2 C@ -
15  -->

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 55                840617 ALH )
1
2           @ MAX      TROOPS !
3           @ XY@ GALAXY C!      -1 C-FLEETS +!
4     ELSE   TROOPS @ OVER -
5           @ MAX      TROOPS !
6           XY@ INFO2 C!
7     ENDIF
8   - @ MAX DUP @= IF DROP NEW-FLEET
9     ELSE 3 F !   ENDIF
10  ENDIF
11  DELAY DELAY DRAW-DISPLAY  SHOW-COMMANDS ;
12
13
14  HEX
15 -->

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 56 - OBEY-COMMAND  840617 ALH )
1 : OBEY-COMMAND
2  BUY-S @ -DUP  IF 1 - BUY-S ! ENDIF
3  BUY-T @ -DUP  IF 1 - BUY-T ! ENDIF
4  KEY
5    CASE    41 OF MOVE-LEFT ENDOF
6            53 OF MOVE-RIGHT ENDOF
7            57 OF MOVE-UP    ENDOF
8            5A OF MOVE-DOWN  ENDOF
9            4F OF OTHER-FLEET ENDOF
10           4C OF LAND        ENDOF
11           54 OF TAX         ENDOF
12           46 OF FIRE        ENDOF
13           1B OF WARM ENDOF
14     ENDCASE  SP! ;
15 -->

```

```

0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 57 - COMPUTER?    840617 ALH )
1
2 : COMPUTER?
3   COMPUTER @ 1 - DUP @=
4   IF COMP-START @ COMPUTER ! DROP 1
5   ELSE COMPUTER ! @ ENDIF ;
6
7 : GAME-END?  LEN @ @= ;
8
9 -->
10
11
12
13
14
15

```

```
0 ( COSMAC CONQUEST - SCREEN 58 - RESTART, CONQUEST 840617 ALH )
1
2 : RESTART
3   CLEAR-DISP DRAW-BORDERS DRAW-DISPLAY SHOW-COMMANDS
4   BEGIN
5     ?TERMINAL IF OBEY-COMMAND -1 LEN +! COMPUTER-TURN ENDIF
6     COMPUTER? IF COMPUTER-TURN ENDIF GAME-END?
7     UNTIL END-MSGE ;
8
9 : CONQUEST
10  HIRES GCLR
11  4 5 VHTAB G. " WELCOME TO COSMIC CONQUEST "
12  8 9 VHTAB G. " HIT ANY KEY" KEY RAND1 !
13  10 9 VHTAB G. " AND AGAIN" KEY RAND2 !
14  GCLR
15  INITIALIZE RESTART ;    DECIMAL
```



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Speed	High	Medium/High	
Operating frequency range	Limited	DC to max	Yes
Operating voltage	4.5V to 5.5V	4V to 10V	Yes
Noise immunity	10% of supply voltage	30% of supply voltage	Yes
Temperature range	0° to 70°C	-40° to -85° C Military -55° to -125° C	Yes
Chip complexity and size	Same	Same	
Gate arrays and Semi-custom availability	No	Yes	Yes

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#### KEYBOARD INTERFACE

CDP1871A	Keyboard encoder
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CDP1859	4-Bit latch/decoder
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CDP1868	4-Bit latch/decoder
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